



C406-1 SERIES EMERGENCY LOCATOR TRANSMITTER

Description, Operation, Installation and Maintenance Manual

This manual includes data for the equipment that follows:

<u>Component</u>	<u>Part No.</u>	<u>Model No.</u>
Emergency Locator Transmitter	453-5002	C406-1
Emergency Locator Transmitter	453-5003	C406-1HM

ACR ELECTRONICS, INC / ARTEX PRODUCTS
5757 Ravenswood Rd, Ft. Lauderdale, FL 33312
Cage Code: 18560

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ACR ELECTRONICS, INC / ARTEX PRODUCTS
DESCRIPTION, OPERATION, INSTALLATION AND MAINTENANCE MANUAL
C406-1 (453-5002), C406-1HM (453-5003)

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SERVICE BULLETIN LIST

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INTRODUCTION

TASK 25-62-10-990-801

1. Manual Usage

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-001

A. General

- (1) This manual describes the operation, installation, and maintenance of the Model C406-1 Series emergency locator transmitter (ELT). The information is provided to ensure initial and continued airworthiness. Information presented in this manual is accurate at time of printing, but is subject to change. Refer to the Artex products web site at www.acrartex.com for the latest information and any updates to this manual.
- (2) Information on COSPAS-SARSAT emergency locator beacon registration requirements and procedures is provided in Appendix A – ELT Registration, on page 81.
- (3) Web links provided in this manual were accurate at time of printing but may be subject to change.
- (4) ACR Electronics reserves the right to add approved components to the ELT system; including, but not limited to antennas, remote switches, and coaxial cables.
- (5) Regulatory references contained herein are generally confined to United States and Canadian requirements and, in any case, should not be considered all encompassing. Consult your national aviation authority for applicable requirements.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-002

B. Application

- (1) This manual constitutes supporting data/documentation for the C406-1 Series ELT, including:
 - (a) Description and Operation
 - (b) Test and Fault Isolation (includes inspection criteria)
 - (c) Removal
 - (d) Installation
 - (e) Registration
 - (f) Illustrated Parts List
- (2) In the United States, the C406-1 Series ELT must be installed and maintained in accordance with the requirements herein and 14 CFR, FAR Parts 43, and 91; and other airworthiness requirements, as applicable.
- (3) In Canada, the C406-1 Series ELT must be installed and maintained in accordance with the requirements herein and Canadian Aviation Regulations (CAR), Part V, Paragraph 551.104 and other CAR airworthiness requirements, as applicable.

- (4) C406-1 Series ELT installation and maintenance in all other countries must comply with the requirements herein and applicable national airworthiness requirements.
- (5) The accessories (i.e., remote switch and antennas) addressed in this manual are the accessories most commonly associated with the C406-1 Series ELT. Other options, such as a different remote switch configuration or an ELT/NAV Interface, should be installed and maintained in accordance with the written instructions specific to the accessory.

NOTE: Contact ACR Electronics for optional accessories approved for use with a C406-1 Series ELT.

- (6) To ensure proper operation, only parts listed in the Illustrated Parts List of this manual or those recommended by ACR Electronics may be used as replacement parts for the C406-1 Series ELT.

TASK 25-62-10-990-802

2. Model Descriptions

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-001

A. C406-1

- (1) The C406-1 is a type AF (Automatic Fixed) ELT, which transmits on 121.5, 243.0, and 406 MHz.
- (2) The ELT is enclosed within a multi-piece mounting frame consisting of a mounting tray, protective top cover and mounting frame cap.
- (3) When ordered as a system, an installation kit, cockpit remote switch, coax cable, audible buzzer, and single input antenna are provided.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-002

B. C406-1HM

- (1) The C406-1HM ELT was developed for helicopter installations and features an additional 5-axis G-Switch module, which allows the ELT to be activated in any of the six orthogonal axes. See "Figure 1. ELT Orthogonal Axes".
- (2) The C406-1HM ELT is identical to the C406-1 ELT in all other aspects.

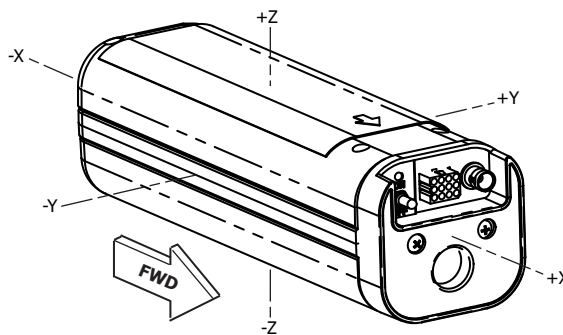


Figure 1. ELT Orthogonal Axes

TASK 25-62-10-990-803

3. Approvals

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-001

A. C406-1 and C406-1HM

- (1) FAA TSO C126, Type AF
 - (a) The conditions and tests required for TSO approval of this article are minimum performance standards. It is the responsibility of those installing this article either on or within a specific type or class of aircraft to determine that the aircraft installation conditions are within TSO standards. TSO articles must have separate approval for installation in an aircraft. The article may be installed only if performed under 14 CFR Part 43 or the applicable airworthiness requirements.
- (2) Transport Canada - Type Certificate Data Sheet AP-47 Issue 2
- (3) Industry Canada - Certification Number 1215873110AF
- (4) JTSO-2C126
- (5) COSPAS-SARSAT - Certificate No. 112 or 170

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-002

B. Battery

CAUTION: LITHIUM BATTERY SAFETY CONCERNS INCLUDE THE POSSIBILITY OF FIRE, VENTING VIOLENTLY, AND VENTING OF TOXIC GASES.

- (1) The lithium battery pack used on the C406-1 Series ELT is certified under TSO C142.
 - (a) The conditions and tests required for TSO approval of this battery are minimum performance standards. It is the responsibility of those desiring to install this battery in a specific type or class of aircraft to determine that the aircraft installation conditions are within the TSO standards. The battery may be installed only if further evaluation by applicant documents an acceptable installation and is approved by the Administrator.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-003

C. RTCA DO-160D Compliance

- (1) DO-160D Environmental Categories: C1-BA204XRXXXXXZAZZ204BXXX
- (2) The DO-160D environmental categories breakdown is detailed in Table 1, on page 19.

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Table 1. Environmental Categories Breakdown

CATEGORY	SECTION	DESCRIPTION
C1	4.0	Temperature/Altitude
-	4.5.4	In-Flight Loss of Cooling
B	5.0	Temperature Variation
A	6.0	Humidity
204	7.0/8.0	Operational Shock and Crash Safety/Vibration
X	9.0	Explosion
R	10.0	Waterproofness
X	11.0	Fluids Susceptibility
X	12.0	Sand and Dust
X	13.0	Fungus
X	14.0	Salt Spray
X	15.0	Magnetic Effect
Z	16.0	Power Input
A	17.0	Voltage Spike
Z	18.0	Audio Frequency Susceptibility
Z	19.0	Induced Signal Susceptibility
204	20.0	Radio Frequency Susceptibility
B	21.0	Emission of RF Energy
X	22.0	Lightning
X	23.0	Lightning Direct Effects
X	24.0	Icing

TASK 25-62-10-990-804

4. Frequency Allocations

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-001

A. Application

- (1) This section addresses the 406.0-406.1 MHz transmitter window and the specific frequency band allocations residing above 406.025 MHz, beginning with 406.028 MHz, which are assigned or reserved within the 406.0-406.1 MHz distress frequency window.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-002

B. Discussion

- (1) The 406 MHz transmitter frequency of the C406-1 Series ELT was originally 406.025 MHz. In order to comply with COSPAS-SARSAT frequency allocation requirements, changes to the 406 MHz frequency may occur since the original release of this product.
- (2) While the original C406-1 Series ELTs covered by this manual transmit on 406.025 MHz, current C406-1 Series ELTs may not. The product identification label on each ELT specifies the transmitting frequencies of the individual ELT. The 406 MHz component may be 406.025, 406.028, 406.037 MHz, etc. Allocation of frequencies, based on beacon population per specified frequency band, is controlled by COSPAS-SARSAT.
- (3) The frequency references throughout this manual for the 406 MHz component should be considered the baseline and the specific frequency indicated on the ELT product label should be substituted if it differs from 406.025 MHz.

TASK 25-62-10-990-805

5. List of Acronyms, Abbreviations, and Definitions

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-001

<u>Term</u>	<u>Definition</u>
AC	Advisory Circular – A Federal Aviation Administration (USA) bulletin with special information. For the purposes of this document, the acronym AC does not refer to electrical alternating current.
AWG	American Wire Gauge – An electrical wire diameter standard. Look for this acronym in front of or following a wire size number.
BNC CONNECTOR	A very common type of coax cable connector having a 50 Ω impedance and used for RF signal connections.
CAR	Canadian Aviation Regulations – The rules and regulations governing the manufacture, certification, operation, maintenance, and alteration of aircraft in Canada.
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations – The general and permanent rules published in the Federal Register by the executive departments and agencies of the Federal Government. Title 14, "Aeronautics and Space" contains the FARs.
CONTAINER	The term "Container", within the context of this document, refers to a device designed to suppress RF signals, such that the broadcast of an ELT placed in the container cannot reach the SAR satellite system.
COSPAS-SARSAT	The international search and rescue consortium that governs the international satellite-based search and rescue distress alert detection and information distribution system. For a complete description go to the official web site for the International COSPAS-SARSAT Program.
DER	Designated Engineering Representative – An individual qualified and designated by the FAA to approve, or recommend approval, of technical data to the FAA.
DRIP LOOP	Extra wire length used to form a U-shaped bend in a wire or cable. Water or other fluids will flow down to the bottom of the loop and drip off. Electrical connections are made at the top of the loop.
ELT	Emergency Locator Transmitter – ELTs are installed on aircraft and used to send emergency signals to the SAR satellite system. The word "Beacon" is associated with these devices.
EMI	Electromagnetic Interference – An undesirable disturbance that affects an electrical circuit due to either electromagnetic conduction or electromagnetic radiation emitted from an external source. Also called radio frequency interference or RFI.

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EUROCAE	European Organization for Civil Aviation Equipment – EUROCAE documents are widely referenced as a means of compliance to European Technical Standard Orders (ETSOs) and other regulatory documents.
FAA	Federal Aviation Administration – The United States government agency for aircraft safety and regulation.
FAR	Federal Aviation Regulations – The rules and regulations governing the manufacture, certification, operation, maintenance, repair, and alteration of aircraft in the United States.
FORM 337	FAA Form 337 is required anytime a major repair and/or major alteration is performed on an aircraft. Refer to FAR, Part 43, Appendix A and the definitions of Major Repair/Alteration contained in FAR, Part 1 for guidance.
FSDO	Flight Standards District Office – FAA district offices responsible for aircraft certification, operation, maintenance, and modification issues, approvals and enforcement.
G-SWITCH	A velocity switch that detects sudden de-acceleration and is used to automatically activate an ELT. May also be referred to as a “crash sensor”.
LED	Light Emitting Diode – Semiconductor device that emits light when current is passed through it. Usually used as a status or warning indicator.
MIL	The three-letter acronym that stands for “Military” and proceeds military specifications and standards numbers (e.g., MIL-W-xxxx would indicate a wire specification and MIL-STD-xxxx would indicate a standard).
P/N	Part Number – Refers to an ACR Electronics part number, unless otherwise noted. Part numbers are also indicated with parentheses (e.g., xxx-xxxx)
PLUG	The term “Plug”, within the context of this document, refers to the male half of an electrical connector.
RECEPTACLE	The term “Receptacle”, within the context of this document, refers to the female half of an electrical connector.
RF	Radio Frequency – The range of electromagnetic radiation that constitutes the radio spectrum and corresponds to the frequency of alternating current electrical signals used to produce and detect radio waves.
RTCA	Radio Technical Commission for Aeronautics – Organization that makes recommendations for airworthiness. Refer to http://www.rtca.org/aboutrtca.asp for more information.
RTV	A rubbery silicon-based adhesive typically used to prevent vibration problems and water intrusion.

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SAR	Search and Rescue
SCREEN ROOM	The term "Screen Room", within the context of this document, refers to a room designed to suppress RF signals, such that the broadcast of an ELT placed in the screen room cannot reach the SAR satellite system.
SERVICE LOOP	A length of wire or cable, at the connection point, of sufficient length to allow a component to be withdrawn from its mounting position and disconnected from its associated wiring.
TETHER	A tether is a cord or similar device that anchors something movable to a stationary point or anchors two items together, such that they cannot become separated beyond the length of the tether.
TSO	Technical Standard Order – A TSO is a minimum performance standard issued by the FAA for specified materials, parts, processes, and appliances used on civil aircraft.
UTC	Coordinated Universal Time – A time standard based on International Atomic Time. UTC is the time system used in aviation and is often associated with Greenwich Mean Time (GMT) and/or "Zulu" time.
VHF	Very High Frequency – The 30 MHz to 300 MHz radio frequency band.
VSWR	Voltage Standing Wave Ratio – Electrical signals will "echo" back on a wire if load impedance is not matched to the impedance of the wire. VSWR is a measurement of the amount of voltage being "echoed," compared to the original signal.

TASK 25-62-10-990-806

6. References

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-001

A. Regulatory Documents

- (1) The following regulatory documents are referred to herein. When referring to such documents, it is the manual user's responsibility to ensure they are using the latest revision or release of such documents. To that end, the revision designator of specific document numbers has not been included, with the exception of the RTCA document listing, which reflects the revision level of the documents at the time of TSO testing and certification.
- (2) Except in the case of a printed manual, reference documents available on-line or source locations are linked to applicable web sites.
- (3) United States
 - (a) AC 43-9, "Maintenance Records"
 - (b) AC 43-210, "Standardized Procedures for Requesting Field Approval of Data, Major Alterations, and Repairs"
 - (c) AC 43.9-1, "Instructions for Completion of FAA Form 337"
 - (d) AC 43-13-1, "Acceptable Methods, Techniques, and Practices – Aircraft Inspection and Repair"
 - (e) AC 43.13-2, "Acceptable Methods, Techniques, and Practices - Aircraft Alterations"
 - (f) FAR, Part 43, "Maintenance, Preventive Maintenance, Rebuilding, and Alteration"
 - (g) FAR, Part 91, "General Operating and Flight Rules"
- (4) Canada
 - (a) CAR, Part V, "Airworthiness"
 - (b) CAR, Part VI, "General Operating and Flight Rules"
- (5) COSPAS-SARSAT
 - (a) C/S G.005, "Cospas-Sarsat Guidelines on 406 MHz Beacon Coding, Registration and Type Approval"
 - (b) C/S S.007, "Handbook of Beacon Regulations"
- (6) RTCA – The following documents are available for purchase at RTCA's web site www.rtca.org, or by mail:
 - (a) DO-160D, "Environmental Conditions and Test Procedures for Airborne Equipment"
 - (b) DO-178B, "Software Considerations in Airborne Systems and Equipment Certification"
 - (c) DO-182, "Emergency Locator Transmitter (ELT) Equipment Installation and Performance"

- (d) DO-183, "Minimal Operational Performance Standards for Emergency Locator Transmitters - Automatic Fixed-ELT (AF), Automatic Portable-ELT (AP), Automatic Deployable-ELT (AD), Survival-ELT (S) Operating on 121.5 and 243.0 MHz"
- (e) DO-204, "Minimal Operational Performance Standards for 406 MHz Emergency Locator Transmitters (ELT)"

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-002

B. Other Documents

- (1) The following documents are available on-line at the Artex products web site at www.acrartex.com, or from ACR Electronics upon request.
 - (a) 570-1000, "ELT Test Set (ETS) Operation Manual"
 - (b) 570-4602, "ELT/NAV Interface Description, Operation, Installation and Maintenance Manual"

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DESCRIPTION AND OPERATION

TASK 25-62-10-870-801

1. Description

SUBTASK 25-62-10-870-001

A. Functional Overview

- (1) The ELT automatically activates during a crash and transmits the standard sweep tone on 121.5 and 243.0 MHz. Approximately every 50 seconds, for up to 520 milliseconds (long message protocol), the 406 MHz transmitter turns on. During that time, an encoded digital message is sent to the COSPAS-SARSAT Search and Rescue (SAR) satellite system.
- (2) The information contained in the message includes:
 - (a) Serial number assigned to the ELT by the beacon manufacturer or the national beacon registration authority, or
 - (b) Aircraft identification or registration number, and
 - (c) Country of registration and country code; plus
 - (d) Position coordinates, when coupled with an ELT/NAV Interface (453-6500). Refer to the ELT/NAV Interface Abbreviated Component Maintenance Manual (570-4602) for a detailed discussion of the interaction between the ELT, ELT/NAV Interface, and aircraft navigation system.
- (3) The 406 MHz transmitter will operate for 24 hours and then shuts down automatically. The 121.5/243.0 transmitter will continue to operate until the batteries are exhausted, which is typically at least 50 hours.
- (4) The 406 MHz transmitter produces a much more accurate position, typically 3 kilometers as compared with 15 to 20 kilometers for 121.5/243.0 MHz transmitters. When coupled to the aircraft navigation system via the ELT/NAV Interface, the accuracy improves to approximately 100 meters.
- (5) The ELT transmits a digital message that allows search and rescue authorities to contact the owner/operator of the aircraft through information contained in a database. Information contained in the database includes:
 - (a) Type of aircraft and aircraft registration number,
 - (b) Owner address and telephone number, and
 - (c) Alternate emergency contact.
- (6) After the ELT is activated and the 406 MHz signal is detected by the SAR satellite system and a position is calculated, the 121.5/243.0 MHz transmissions are used to home in on the crash site.

NOTE: Effective February 1, 2009, COSPAS-SARSAT has terminated the satellite processing of distress signals from 121.5 and 243.0 MHz beacons.

- (7) Aircraft communications transceivers are not capable of receiving 406 MHz transmissions; therefore, the only methods of monitoring the ELT are:
- (a) The blinking cockpit remote switch LED,
 - (b) The buzzer, or
 - (c) 121.5/243.0 MHz transmissions, which can be monitored using the aircraft communications transceiver or an AM radio tuned to 121.5 MHz.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-870-002

B. Components

- (1) The C406-1 Series ELT main assembly is housed in a high impact, fire resistant, polycarbonate plastic case, which is enclosed in a protective mounting frame assembly made of similar material. See "Figure 2. C406-1 Series ELT and Mounting Frame Assembly".

NOTE: The ELT main assembly and its mounting frame assembly are capable of withstanding extremely harsh environments and have been subjected to the rigorous environmental testing required by COSPAS-SARSAT for certification.

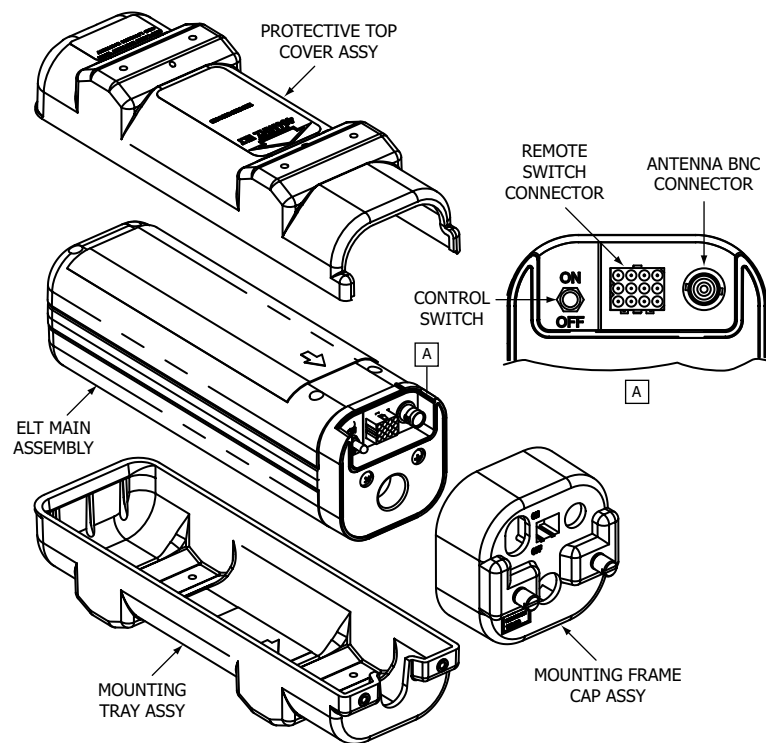


Figure 2. C406-1 Series ELT and Mounting Frame Assembly

- (2) The cockpit-mounted remote switch assembly is comprised of an ELT status LED and control switch, which allows an operator to monitor ELT status and manually turn on the ELT (i.e., activate) for testing and reset (i.e., deactivate) the ELT. See "Figure 3. Cockpit Remote Switch".

NOTE: The ELT CANNOT be disarmed or disabled from the cockpit. Cockpit operation is limited to deactivating or manually activating the ELT.

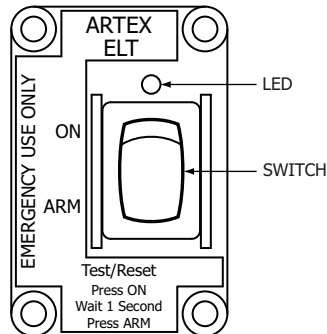


Figure 3. Cockpit Remote Switch

- (3) The buzzer (i.e., horn) provides an audible alert when the ELT is active. See "Figure 4. Buzzer".

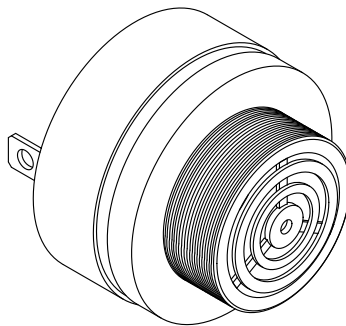


Figure 4. Buzzer

- (4) The battery pack for the C406-1 Series ELT consists of four "D" size lithium manganese dioxide cells connected in series. To prevent the cells from being charged, diodes are connected across each cell and fuses are connected to the output. See "Figure 5. Battery Pack Assembly".

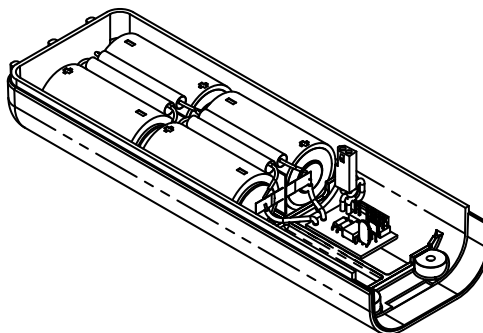


Figure 5. Battery Pack Assembly

- (5) Two single-input rod and whip antennas are approved for use with the C406-1 Series ELT. Selection of the proper antenna is dependent upon end use, aircraft configuration and speed, and other factors. See "Figure 6. Rod and Whip Antennas".

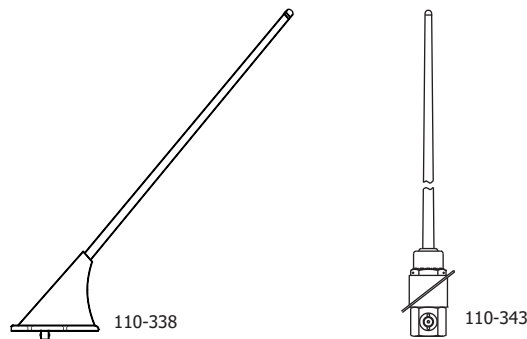


Figure 6. Rod and Whip Antennas

- (6) Two single-input blade antennas are approved for use with the C406-1 Series ELT. Selection of the proper antenna is dependent upon end use, aircraft configuration and speed, and other factors. See "Figure 7. Blade Antennas".

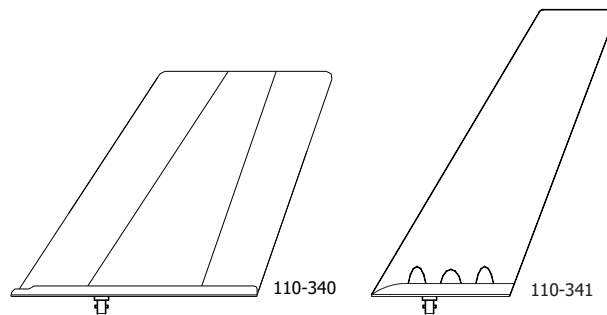


Figure 7. Blade Antennas

TASK 25-62-10-870-802

2. Operation

SUBTASK 25-62-10-870-001

A. Operational Overview

- (1) See "Figure 8. ELT Operational Flow Diagram".

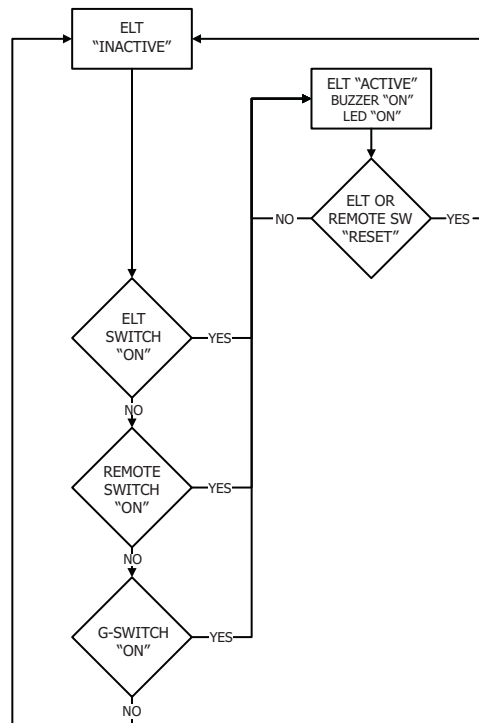


Figure 8. ELT Operational Flow Diagram

- (2) A primary feature of the C406-1 Series ELT is its simplicity of operation. As long as the ELT is connected to the remote switch harness ELT connector, such that pins 5 and 8 are jumpered (G-switch loop), it will activate in the event of a crash.

NOTE: Neither the cockpit remote switch or the ELT local switch can be positioned in such a manner as to prevent automatic activation when the ELT is connected properly.

- (3) ELT operation is designed to prevent human error and misuse in regards to automatic activation. The ELT cannot be activated by dropping, rough handling or during shipping.
- (4) When the ELT is activated, the presence of the emergency sweep tone and the flashing cockpit remote switch panel LED indicates an active, normal functioning ELT. The remote switch LED must immediately begin to flash continuously upon ELT activation.
- (5) The ELT is considered to be either "ACTIVE" or "INACTIVE". When "INACTIVE", the ELT is in a state of rest and performs no functions. Taking the ELT from the "INACTIVE" state to the "ACTIVE" state requires a positive switch transition from either the cockpit remote switch, ELT local switch, or G-switch.

- (a) It is possible the primary G-switch or one of the auxiliary G-switches could activate the ELT in either a fixed or rotor wing aircraft as the result of severe maneuvers or a very hard landing.
- (b) To take the ELT from an "ACTIVE" state back to an "INACTIVE" state, a "RESET" must occur. See SUBTASK 25-62-10-870-004.
- (6) A warning buzzer is required under C126 TSO approval. The buzzer is powered by the ELT and therefore not dependent upon the aircraft battery for operation. It is not designed to operate continuously, but sounds at predetermined intervals and runs for shorter periods toward the end of ELT battery life.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-870-002

B. Normal Operation

- (1) The cockpit remote switch is in the "ARM" position (i.e., down).
- (2) The local switch on the ELT is in the "OFF" position (i.e., down).

SUBTASK 25-62-10-870-003

C. Manual Activation

- (1) The ELT may be manually activated by placing either the remote switch or the ELT local switch in the "ON" position.

NOTE: As long as the cockpit remote switch and the ELT local switch are in the ARM/OFF positions respectively, the ELT will automatically activate on impact.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-870-004

D. ELT Reset

- (1) If the ELT is activated accidentally, it will need to be reset.
- (2) Reset the ELT from the cockpit by moving the remote switch to the "ON" position, waiting approximately one second, and then moving it back to the "ARM" position. If the switch is already in the "ON" position, move it to the "ARM" position.
- (3) Reset the ELT locally by moving the switch on the ELT to the "ON" position, waiting approximately one second, and then moving it back to the "OFF" position. If the switch is already in the "ON" position, move it to the "OFF" position.

NOTE: The ELT cannot be reset if either the cockpit remote switch or the ELT local switch is in the "ON" position.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-750-001

E. Functional Check

- (1) A monthly functional check is recommended to verify operational status of the ELT.
- (2) Perform this functional check in accordance with SUBTASK 25-62-10-750-011, on page 46.

TASK 25-62-10-870-803

3. Specifications

SUBTASK 25-62-10-870-001

A. Environmental and Physical

- (1) Table 2 lists the environmental and physical specifications of the C406-1 Series ELT.

NOTE: For automatic activation, the higher threshold of 4.5 ft/sec (2.3 *g*) is specified in accordance with Eurocae ED-62. Use of the higher threshold crash sensor has been approved by the FAA as a deviation to TSO C126 (FAA Reference #98-130S-108, February 6, 1998).

Table 2. Environmental and Physical Specifications

CRITERIA	PARAMETER	CHARACTERISTIC
Temperature	Storage	-55° C to +85° C
	Operating	-20° C to +55° C
Mechanical	Vibration	10 <i>g</i> , 5 Hz to 2,000 Hz
	Shock	500 <i>g</i> for 4 ms
	Crashworthiness	100 <i>g</i> for 23 ms
	Humidity	95% for 50 hours
	Penetration	55 lbs from 6 in. (25 kg from 15 cm)
	Crush	1,000 lbs (454 kg)
	Altitude	55,000 ft (16,764 m)
Automatic Activation	C406-1 Series (Primary G-Switch)	4.5 ±0.5 ft/sec (2.3 <i>g</i>)
	C-406-1HM (Auxiliary Five G-Switches)	12 <i>g</i>
Weight	ELT Complete w/Battery Pack, Mounting Tray, and Covers	4.25 lbs (1.9 kg)
Dimensions (LxHxW)	ELT Complete w/Battery Pack, Mounting Tray, and Covers	11.63 x 3.90 x 3.76 in. (295 x 99 x 96 mm)
Software	In accordance with RTCA/DO-178B, Level D	

ACR ELECTRONICS, INC / ARTEX PRODUCTS
DESCRIPTION, OPERATION, INSTALLATION AND MAINTENANCE MANUAL
C406-1 (453-5002), C406-1HM (453-5003)

SUBTASK 25-62-10-870-002

B. Electrical

(1) Table 3 lists the electrical specifications of the C406-1 Series ELT.

Table 3. Electrical Specifications

CRITERIA	PARAMETER	CHARACTERISTIC
Operating Frequencies	406.025 MHz	± 2 KHz (Initial) ± 5 KHz (5 years) 2 parts/10E9 in 100 ms
	406.028 MHz, or higher	± 1 KHz
	121.5 and 243.0 MHz	$\pm 0.005\%$
Modulation	406 MHz	Bi-Phase L (G1D)
	121.5 and 243.0 MHz	Amplitude Modulation (A3X)
Transmitter Duty Cycle	406 MHz	440 ms ($\pm 1\%$), or 520 ms ($\pm 1\%$), every 50 seconds ($\pm 5\%$)
	121.5 and 243.0 MHz	Continuous
Peak Effective Radiated Power (PERP)	406 MHz	5 W (37 ± 2 dB) PERP, or EIRP for 24 hrs @ -20° to $+55^{\circ}$ C
	121.5 and 243.0 MHz	Min. 50 mW (17 dBm) PERP for 50 hrs @ -20° to $+55^{\circ}$ C or 100 mW EIRP (20 dBm) for 48 hrs @ -20° to $+55^{\circ}$ C
Occupied Bandwidth	406 MHz	20 KHz max.
	121.5 and 243.0 MHz	25 KHz max.
Spurious Emissions	406 MHz	Per RTCA/DO-204
	121.5 and 243.0 MHz	Per CFR Title 47 (FCC), Part 87
Battery	Type of Cell	Lithium Manganese Dioxide
	Voltage	12.0
	Amp-Hour Rating	10.0

ACR ELECTRONICS, INC / ARTEX PRODUCTS
DESCRIPTION, OPERATION, INSTALLATION AND MAINTENANCE MANUAL
C406-1 (453-5002), C406-1HM (453-5003)

SUBTASK 25-62-10-870-003

C. Antennas

- (1) Table 4 lists the specifications of the antennas approved for use with the C406-1 Series ELT.

Table 4. Antenna Specifications

PARAMETERS	CHARACTERISTIC			
	110-338	110-340	110-341	110-343
Style	Rod	Blade	Blade	Whip
Frequencies	121.5, 243.0, 406 MHz			
VSWR	121.5 and 243.0 MHz - 2.0:1 Max. 406 MHz - 1.5:1 Max.		121.5/243.0 MHz - 1.75:1 or better 406 MHz - 1.5:1 or better	121.5/243.0 MHz - 2.5:1 or less 406 MHz - 1.5:1 or less
Polarization	Vertical Monopole			
Radiation Pattern	121.5 and 243.0 MHz - Omnidirectional 406 MHz - Hemispherical			
Impedance (ohms)	50 Nominal			
Weight	0.45 lbs (0.20 kg)	1.40 lbs (0.64 kg)	0.80 lbs (0.36 kg)	0.31 lbs (0.14 kg)
Drag	2.9 lbs (1.3 kg) @ 350 KTS, 25,000 ft	1.3 lbs (0.6 kg) @ 241 KTS EAS	8 lbs (3.6 kg) @ 350 KTS EAS	Minimal
Coax Cable	RG-142			
Connector	BNC Female			
Dimensions (Base-to-Tip)	15.5 in. (39.4 cm)	7.75 in. (19.7 cm)	10.1 in. (25.7 cm)	17.1 in. 43.4 cm)

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TEST AND FAULT ISOLATION

TASK 25-62-10-750-801

1. Inspection and Test Regulatory Requirements

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-001

A. United States

- (1) In accordance with FAR Part 91, Subpart C, § 91.207 (d), the ELT must be inspected within 12 calendar months after the last inspection for:
 - (a) Proper installation;
 - (b) Battery corrosion;
 - (c) Operation of controls and crash sensor; and
 - (d) The presence of a sufficient signal radiated from its antenna.
- (2) All maintenance shall be performed in accordance with FAR Part 43, Appendix D, which requires the following inspections at each annual or 100-hour inspection:
 - (a) ELT and mount for improper installation;
 - (b) Wiring and conduits for improper routing, insecure mounting, and obvious defects;
 - (c) Bonding and shielding for improper installation and poor condition; and
 - (d) Antenna, including trailing antenna, for poor condition, insecure mounting, and improper operation.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-002

B. Canada

- (1) CAR Part VI, Standard 625, Appendix C, requires the ELT to be inspected at intervals not exceeding 12 months.
- (2) All maintenance and testing shall be performed in accordance with the requirements of CAR Part V, Standard 571, Appendix G, which requires:
 - (a) Corrosion inspection;
 - (b) Operational testing;
 - (c) Performance testing, including:
 - 1 Measured peak power after 3 minutes of operation,
 - 2 Measured frequency after 3 minutes of operation,
 - 3 Audio modulation, which shall be recognizable as a typical ELT signal,
 - 4 Measured current draw in the "OFF" (ARM) and in the "ON" position, as specified by the manufacturer, and
 - 5 The automatic activation system.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-003

C. Other Countries

- (1) For all other countries, maintenance and testing shall be conducted in accordance with the requirements of applicable national regulatory authorities and the requirements herein, as applicable. Local regulations and requirements shall take precedence.

TASK 25-62-10-750-802

2. Inspection and Test Procedures

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-001

A. Checklist

- (1) Table 5 provides a list of the ELT inspection and testing requirements, a copy of which may be used as a checklist to verify inspection and test completion. The item numbers in the table correspond to the item identifiers for each task.

NOTE: Items 5a through 5h are mandatory requirements only in Canada, in addition to meeting the other inspection and test requirements listed in Table 5.

Table 5. ELT Inspection and Test Checklist

ITEM NO.	DESCRIPTION	BY
1	Coax Cable and Wiring Connections Inspection	
2	ELT Mounting Tray and Hardware Inspection	
3	ELT Battery Pack Inspection	
4	G-Switch Functional Check	
5a	121.5 MHz Frequency Measurement	
5b	Audio Modulation Check	
5c	121.5/243.0 MHz Power Output Measurement	
5d	406 MHz Frequency Measurement	
5e	406 MHz Power Output Measurement	
5f	Current Draw Test	
5g	Digital Message Verification	
5h	ELT Reset Check	
6	Installed Transmitter Test	
7	Antenna Test	
8	Inspection and Test Documentation	

SUBTASK 25-62-10-000-001

B. Preparation

- (1) Remove the ELT in accordance with SUBTASK 25-62-10-010-001, on page 51.
- (2) Remove the battery pack in accordance with SUBTASK 25-62-10-050-001, on page 52.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-220-001

C. Coax Cable and Wiring Connections Inspection – Item 1

- (1) Check remote switch harness connector for corrosion bent or broken pins and other damage.
- (2) Check antenna coax cable BNC connectors for corrosion, bent or broken center conductor, and other damage.

NOTE: Pay special attention to the center conductor, which is prone to retracting into the connector housing.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-220-002

D. Mounting Tray and Hardware Inspection – Item 2

- (1) Inspect mounting tray for cleanliness, cracks, and other damage.
- (2) Check mounting tray hardware for corrosion and security.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-220-003

E. Battery Pack Inspection – Item 3

CAUTION: THE BATTERY PACK CONTAINS ELECTROSTATIC DISCHARGE SENSITIVE (ESD) COMPONENTS AND, AS SUCH, IT MUST BE HANDLED WITH CARE. IF POSSIBLE, WEAR A GROUNDED WRIST STRAP WHEN HANDLING THE BATTERY PACK DURING INSPECTION AND MAINTENANCE ACTIVITIES. TAKE PARTICULAR CARE TO AVOID TOUCHING THE EXPOSED CIRCUIT BOARD AND CONNECTOR PINS ON THE BOARD.

CAUTION: DO NOT USE CONTACT CLEANER ON ELT COMPONENTS. SUCH CHEMICAL AGENTS CAN BE HIGHLY DESTRUCTIVE TO THE MOUNTING HARDWARE AND ELT HOUSING, CAUSING CRACKING, FRACTURING AND OTHER DAMAGE.

- (1) Check battery cells, components, and connectors for corrosion and other damage.
- (2) Check wiring for breaks, damaged insulation, and improper or damaged connections.
- (3) Check housing for cracks and other visual damage.
- (4) Remove any corrosion residue from the underside of the ELT.
- (5) Check the battery pack expiration date.
- (6) Replace the battery pack if any of the following conditions are true:
 - (a) After use in an emergency;
 - (b) After an inadvertent activation of unknown duration;

- (c) When the total of all known transmissions exceeds one hour; or
- (d) On or before battery replacement (expiration) date.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-750-001

F. G-Switch Functional Check – Item 4

CAUTION: A JUMPER IS REQUIRED TO PERFORM THIS CHECK. DUE TO THE POTENTIAL OF PHYSICAL DAMAGE IF THE JUMPER IS IMPROPERLY INSTALLED, THIS STEP SHOULD ONLY BE PERFORMED BY AN EXPERIENCED TECHNICIAN/MECHANIC.

- (1) Reinstall the battery in accordance with SUBTASK 25-62-10-450-001, on page 75.

NOTE: If tests 5a through 5h are going to be performed, the battery may be temporarily installed with only two screws, located on a diagonal from each other.

- (2) Perform this functional check within the first 5 minutes after the hour (UTC), as required by AC 43.13-1, Chapter 12, § 12-22, Note 3.
- (3) Notify any nearby control tower of your intentions.
- (4) Install the 151-2012 test plug (receptacle) on the ELT plug or jumper ELT plug Pins 5 and 8.

NOTE: The ELT cannot be activated using this procedure unless Pins 5 and 8 on the ELT plug are jumpered. See "Figure 21. Remote Switch Harness Wiring Diagram", on page 67.

- (5) Verify the ELT switch is in the "OFF" position.
- (6) Monitor 121.5 MHz on an AM receiver.
- (7) Activate the ELT by using a rapid forward (i.e., throwing) motion in the direction of the arrow on the ELT label, followed by a rapid reversing action.
- (8) Verify activation by listening for the aural sweep tone on the receiver.
- (9) Reset the ELT by toggling the control switch to the "ON" position and then back to the "OFF" position.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-750-002

G. Performance Testing Setup

NOTE: The ELT software routine logs battery life in 30-second increments. A minimum of 30 seconds is added to the battery usage total each time the ELT is activated and de-activated. If the ELT is left activated beyond the first 30 seconds, additional time is added in 30-second increments.

NOTE: Careful planning of the performance tests is necessary to avoid activating the ELT more than necessary. Plan the performance testing in a manner that allows tests to be run concurrently and test equipment settings to be quickly switched from one test to another. By doing so, the three-minute warm-up requirement can be eliminated from a number of tests and battery run time minimized to a large extent.

- (1) Place the ELT in a container or screen room capable of substantially attenuating RF signals, or the transmitter power output shall be connected to a suitable dummy load to minimize radiation.
- (2) Use the ELT's own battery pack as the power source for these measurements. An alternate power source can be used where lengthy servicing, other than the performance tests, is anticipated.
- (3) Ensure that adequate attenuation rated for 406 MHz is installed between the ELT antenna output and the measurement equipment to prevent damaging input circuitry, if required. At a minimum, the attenuator should be rated at 30 dB, and 5 watts for a 1/2-second duration. As shown in "Figure 9. Performance Tests Equipment Setup".

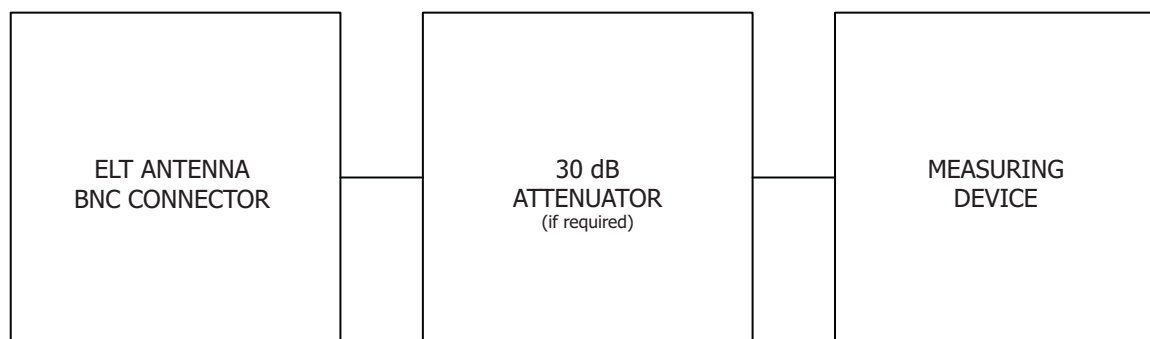


Figure 9. Performance Tests Equipment Setup

SUBTASK 25-62-10-750-003

H. 121.5 MHz Frequency Measurement – Item 5a

- (1) Connect the measuring device, referring to SUBTASK 25-62-10-750-002, on page 41.
- (2) Activate the ELT by placing the control switch in the "ON" position.
- (3) Wait three minutes.
- (4) Perform SUBTASK 25-62-10-750-004 during the three-minute waiting period.
- (5) Measure the frequency after the three-minute waiting period. The frequency must be within the tolerance specified in Table 3, on page 34.

NOTE: If the 121.5 MHz carrier frequency is within specified tolerance, the 243.0 MHz frequency will also be within tolerance.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-750-004

I. Audio Modulation Check – Item 5b

- (1) Perform this check in conjunction with SUBTASK 25-62-10-750-003.
- (2) Monitor 121.5 MHz on an AM receiver.
- (3) Listen for the aural sweep tone on the receiver. The audio should "sound" like an ELT.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-750-005

J. 121.5/243.0 MHz Power Output Measurement – Item 5c

- (1) Connect the measuring device, referring to SUBTASK 25-62-10-750-002, on page 41.
- (2) Activate the ELT, if necessary, by placing the control switch in the "ON" position.
- (3) Wait three minutes.
- (4) Read the displayed amplitude. The amplitude must be within the minimum specified for 121.5 MHz in Table 3, on page 34, at the terminal output.
- (5) Change to 243.0 MHz and repeat the procedure for 243.0 MHz.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-750-006

K. 406 MHz Frequency Measurement – Item 5d

CAUTION: POWER OUTPUT IS APPROXIMATELY 37 DB (5 WATTS). BE SURE ADEQUATE ATTENUATION IS INSERTED IN-LINE BETWEEN THE ELT ANTENNA OUTPUT AND THE MEASURING DEVICE TO PROTECT THE INPUT CIRCUITS OF THE MEASURING DEVICE.

- (1) Connect the measuring device, referring to SUBTASK 25-62-10-750-002, on page 41.
- (2) Activate the ELT, if necessary, by placing the control switch in the "ON" position.
- (3) Wait three minutes.
- (4) Measure the frequency. The frequency must be within the tolerance specified in Table 3, on page 34.

NOTE: The exact 406 MHz frequency used is printed on the ELT product label.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-750-007

L. 406 MHz Power Output Measurement – Item 5e

CAUTION: POWER OUTPUT IS APPROXIMATELY 37 DB (5 WATTS). BE SURE ADEQUATE ATTENUATION IS INSERTED IN-LINE BETWEEN THE ELT ANTENNA OUTPUT AND THE MEASURING DEVICE TO PROTECT THE INPUT CIRCUITS OF THE MEASURING DEVICE.

- (1) Connect the measuring device, referring to SUBTASK 25-62-10-750-002, on page 41.
- (2) Activate the ELT, if necessary, by placing the control switch in the "ON" position.
- (3) Wait three minutes.
- (4) Read the displayed amplitude of the 406 MHz burst that follows the three-minute wait period. The amplitude must be within the minimum specified for 406 MHz in Table 3, on page 34, at the output terminal.
- (5) Deactivate the ELT by placing the control switch in the "OFF" position.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-750-008

M. Current Draw Test – Item 5f

CAUTION: EXERCISE EXTREME CAUTION TO AVOID CAUSING A SHORT CIRCUIT CONDITION, WHICH WILL BLOW THE FUSES IN THE BATTERY PACK. THIS TEST SHOULD ONLY BE PERFORMED BY AN EXPERIENCED TECHNICIAN/MECHANIC.

CAUTION: ALL "ON" STATE CURRENT MEASUREMENTS MUST BE MADE WITH THE RF OUTPUT (I.E., ELT ANTENNA CONNECTOR) LOADED WITH 50 OHMS RATED FOR 5 WATTS. EITHER A RESISTIVE LOAD OR EQUIPMENT WITH 50 OHM IMPEDANCE PADDED WITH 10 DB/5 WATT ATTENUATOR. REFER TO SUBTASK 25-62-10-750-002, ON PAGE 41.

- (1) Verify the ELT control switch is in the "OFF" position.
- (2) Separate the battery pack from the ELT.
- (3) Disconnect the 2-wire ELT power connector.
- (4) Install test harness 611-0024, or equivalent, in the power circuit. See "Figure 10. Current Draw Test Setup".

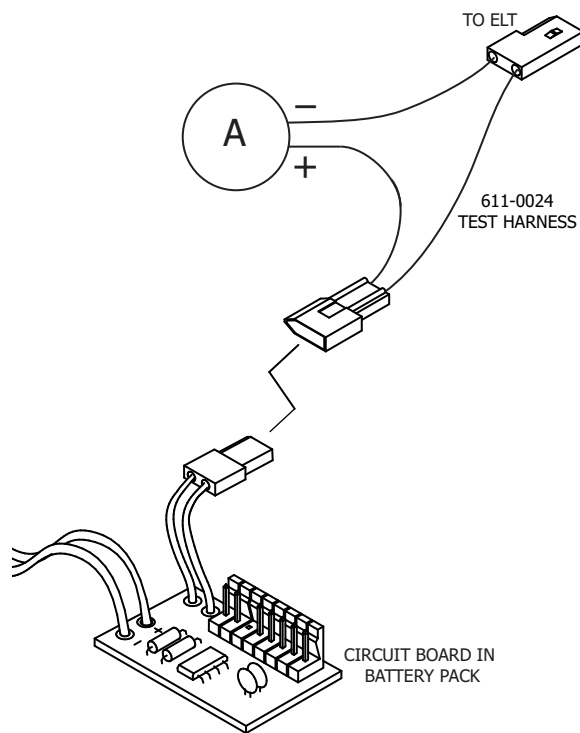


Figure 10. Current Draw Test Setup

- (5) Read the current draw on the ammeter. Measured current should be 0 μ A (micro-amps), and must not be more than 6 μ A.
- (6) Verify the ammeter is set to accommodate a range of at least 3.5 amps.
- (7) Activate the ELT by placing the control switch in the "ON" position.

- (8) Allow the ELT to stabilize for at least 30 seconds to avoid false readings.
- (9) Read the current draw on the ammeter. Steady state current draw must not exceed 200 mA.
- (10) Deactivate the ELT by placing the control switch in the "OFF" position.
- (11) Remove the test harness.
- (12) Reinstall the battery pack in accordance with SUBTASK 25-62-10-450-001, on page 75.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-750-009

N. Digital Message Verification – Item 5g

- (1) Set the 453-1000 ELT Test Set (ETS) beacon reader to receive and decode the ELT digital message. Refer to the ETS operating manual (570-1000) for ETS operating instructions and additional details.

NOTE: A beacon reader equivalent to the Artex ETS may be used, provided it is capable of receiving and decoding the 406 MHz digital message.
- (2) Activate the ELT by placing the control switch in the "ON" position.
- (3) Allow the ELT to transmit for approximately 5 seconds.
- (4) Deactivate the ELT and read the test message broadcast at "turn-off". Message examples are shown in "Figure 11. Short and Long 406 MHz Message Examples".
 - (a) The test message broadcast by the ELT at "turn-off" contains all the information in an actual distress message, except there is a special digital prefix that informs COSPAS-SARSAT satellites to ignore the message.
 - (b) The left hand example in "Figure 11. Short and Long 406 MHz Message Examples", is an ELT programmed for "User Protocol ELT with Serial Number", with a test Hex ID. The right hand example is an ELT programmed for "Standard Location Protocol ELT with Serial Number".
 - (c) Actual messages will vary depending on the protocol and information programmed into the ELT.
 - (d) If the ELT is programmed with a location (long message) protocol and disconnected from the ELT/NAV Interface, the message will indicate "Position Invalid" in lieu of position data, as shown in the right hand example in "Figure 11. Short and Long 406 MHz Message Examples".

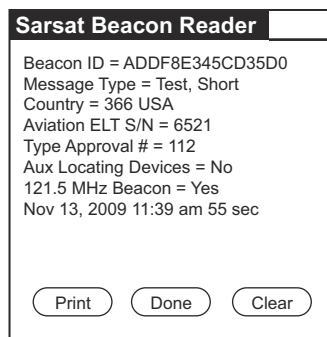


Figure 11. Short and Long 406 MHz Message Examples

- (5) Repeat the activation and deactivation cycle if the ETS fails to read the message on the initial try. The 406 MHz oscillator may not be warmed up. If continued attempts to read the message fail, check for self-test error codes and refer to Table 6, on page 48.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-750-010

O. ELT Reset Check – Item 5h

- (1) Place the ELT control switch in the "ON" position.
- (2) Return the switch to the "OFF" position.
- (3) If the ELT is working properly, the LED will stay on for approximately 1 second and then turn off. If a series of flashes are displayed, refer to Table 6, on page 48.

NOTE: A 5-flash error indication will occur if the ELT is programmed with a location protocol, since no navigation input data is present.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-750-011

P. Installed Transmitter Test – Item 6

CAUTION: DO NOT ALLOW THE DURATION OF THIS TEST TO EXCEED 5 SECONDS. THE ELT WILL TRANSMIT A 406 MHZ SIGNAL AFTER THE ELT IS ACTIVATED FOR APPROXIMATELY 47 SECONDS. THE COSPAS-SARSAT SATELLITE SYSTEM WILL CONSIDER THE 406 MHZ TRANSMISSION TO BE A VALID DISTRESS SIGNAL.

- (1) Reinstall the ELT in accordance with SUBTASK 25-62-10-410-001, on page 79.
- (2) Perform the following functional check within the first 5 minutes after the hour (UTC), as required by AC 43.13-1, Chapter 12, § 12-22, Note 3.
- (3) Notify any nearby control tower of your intentions.
- (4) Tune a receiver, usually the aircraft transceiver, to 121.5 MHz.

NOTE: An AM radio may be used to receive the signal.

- (5) Activate the ELT by placing the cockpit remote switch in the "ON" position. The LED will begin flashing continuously.
- (6) Listen for 3 audible sweeps on the receiver, which takes about 1 second.
- (7) Verify the buzzer sounds immediately upon activation.
- (8) Return the cockpit remote switch to the "ARM" (OFF) position while paying close attention to LED activity when the ELT enters the "ARM" condition. If the ELT is working properly, the LED will stay on for approximately 1 second and then turn off.

NOTE: This test also completes the requirement to check ELT controls by verifying operation of the remote switch.

- (9) Refer to Table 6, on page 48, if the LED displays a series of error code flashes.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-750-012

Q. Antenna Test – Item 7

CAUTION: Do not allow the duration of this test to exceed 5 seconds.

- (1) Tune a low quality AM receiver (i.e., radio) to 121.5 MHz.

NOTE: The aircraft transceiver is not recommended for this test, because it is too sensitive to verify the integrity of the antenna system and it may pick up a weak signal even if the antenna is disconnected from the ELT. An AM radio provides a better level of confidence for this test.

- (2) Place the radio approximately six inches from the antenna.
- (3) Activate the ELT by placing the cockpit remote switch in the "ON" position.

NOTE: Perform this test within the first five minutes after the hour UTC.

- (4) Listen for 3 audible sweeps on the radio, which takes about 1 second. An audible signal verifies energy is being transmitted by the antenna.
- (5) Reset the ELT by placing the cockpit remote switch in the "ARM" position.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-750-013

R. Inspection and Test Documentation – Item 8

- (1) Make an appropriate entry in the aircraft maintenance records (i.e., logbook), including the date the ELT inspection and testing was satisfactorily completed.
- (2) In addition to the requirements of Step 1, for aircraft operating under Canadian authority and following satisfactory completion of performance testing, the date on which the test was performed shall be marked on the ELT external casing in a legible and permanent manner.

TASK 25-62-10-810-801

3. Fault Isolation

SUBTASK 25-62-10-810-001

A. Self-Test Error Troubleshooting Guidelines

- (1) Table 6 describes the ELT self-test LED error codes (i.e., flash codes), their probable causes, and possible solutions. The 5-flash error is not present when the ELT is programmed with a serial user protocol (short message).

NOTE: Upon activation, the LED will display a long single flash, which is normal. Any self-test error codes will display following this initial flash. Do not confuse the initial flash with a 1-flash error code. If there are multiple errors, there is a 0.5 to 1.0 second pause between each error code.

Table 6. ELT Self-Test Error Codes Troubleshooting Guide

CODE	PROBABLE CAUSE	POSSIBLE SOLUTION
1-Flash	Indicates a G-switch loop open (Pins 5 and 8)	
	Remote switch harness connector loose or disconnected at ELT	Check connector and tighten as necessary
	ELT connector pins bent or broken	Check condition of connector pins and repair or replace as necessary
	Connector pins 5 and 8 jumper open (internal to remote switch harness connector at ELT end)	Repair open jumper
3-Flash	Indicates a 406 MHz transmission problem	
	Open or short condition on antenna output or coax cable	Verify the coax cable/antenna is connected and in good condition Perform continuity check of center conductor and shield Check for a shorted cable
		Check for intermittent connection in the coax cable
	Antenna or installation faulty	Check with a VSWR meter. Check antenna for opens, shorts, or a resistive ground plane connection
	Impedance presented by antenna	Lengthen or shorten antenna coax cable length by 4 to 6 inches
	Insufficient ground plane	Provide ground plane at least 12 inches in diameter
	Upright metal structure obstructing antenna causing re-radiation	Stay at least 10-12 inches away from upright metal structures

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CODE	PROBABLE CAUSE	POSSIBLE SOLUTION
3-Flash (cont.)	Low power output	Battery low
		3A fuse on battery pack circuit board faulty
	Improper programming	Verify 406 MHz programming
	Transmitter module faulty	Cannot be repaired in field - Return to factory for servicing
5-Flash	Indicates there is no navigation position data present	
	Aircraft navigation system off	Turn on navigation system
	Faulty system interface wiring or connections	Check wiring and connections for continuity and security
	No 453-6500 ELT/NAV Interface installed	Install 453-6500 ELT/NAV Interface
		Reprogram to short message
7-Flash	Indicates a battery problem	
	Operating time is >1 hour	Replace battery pack
	Electrical circuits faulty	

SUBTASK 25-62-10-810-002

B. ELT Troubleshooting Guidelines

- (1) Table 7 provides ELT troubleshooting guidelines for installation and operational issues.

Table 7. ELT Troubleshooting Guide

SYMPTOM	PROBABLE CAUSE	POSSIBLE SOLUTION
Remote switch LED always on (steady)	Improper wiring	Verify wiring
	Short circuit	Check for frayed insulation
		Verify integrity of all crimp and solder connections
ELT will not turn off	Battery too low to support 406 burst and causes circuit to reset	Remove battery pack to disable ELT and replace battery pack
	Turn off ELT using local switch - If ELT turns off:	
	Defective remote switch harness reset circuit wiring	Check wiring continuity and repair as necessary
	Defective remote switch	Replace remote switch
	If ELT does not turn off using local switch:	
	ELT defective	Remove battery pack to disable ELT and return ELT to factory for servicing

REMOVAL

TASK 25-62-10-000-801

1. ELT

SUBTASK 25-62-10-010-001

A. ELT Removal

- (1) See "Figure 12. ELT Removal Sequence".

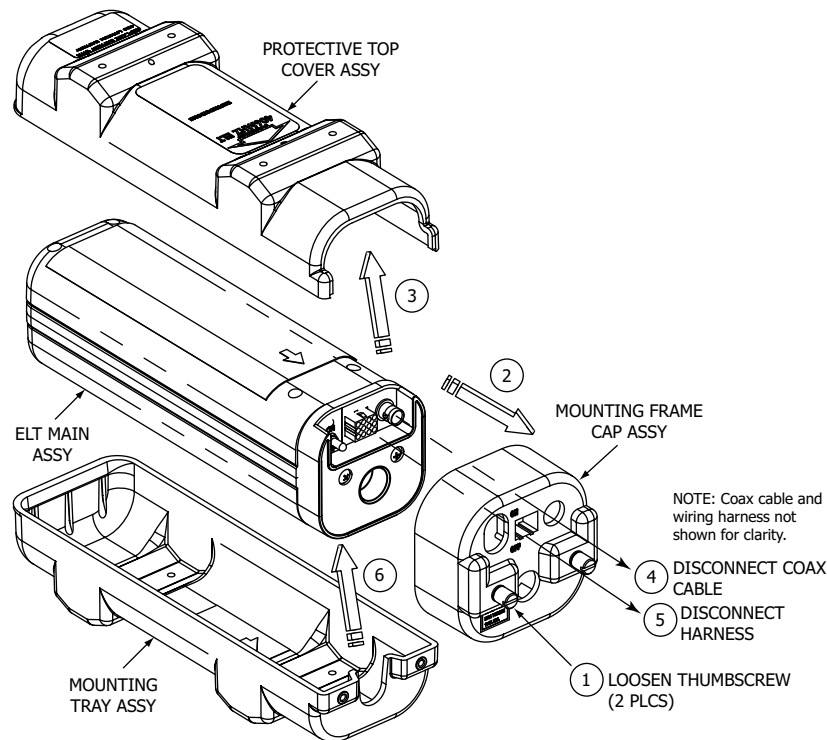


Figure 12. ELT Removal Sequence

- (2) Loosen the mounting frame cap thumbscrews.
- (3) Slide the mounting frame cap back away from the ELT.
- (4) Lift the protective top cover up, away from the ELT and set it aside.
- (5) Disconnect the antenna coax cable from the ELT.
- (6) Disconnect the harness receptacle from the ELT, if necessary.
- NOTE: The receptacle may disconnect when the mounting frame cap is pulled back.
- (7) Lift the ELT up from the connector end.
- NOTE: Careful use of a flat blade screwdriver as a lever will make this step easier.
- (8) Slide the ELT up and out, away from the mounting tray.

TASK 25-62-10-050-801

2. Battery

SUBTASK 25-62-10-050-001

A. Battery Pack Removal

CAUTION: THE BATTERY PACK CONTAINS ELECTROSTATIC DISCHARGE SENSITIVE (ESD) COMPONENTS AND IT MUST BE HANDLED WITH CARE. IF POSSIBLE, WEAR A GROUNDED WRIST STRAP WHEN HANDLING THE BATTERY PACK DURING INSTALLATION ACTIVITIES. TAKE PARTICULAR CARE TO AVOID TOUCHING THE EXPOSED CIRCUIT BOARD AND CONNECTOR PINS ON THE BOARD

CAUTION: THE BATTERY PACK IS CONNECTED TO THE ELT VIA SHORT INTERCONNECT HARNESSES, WHICH LIMIT THE DISTANCE THE TWO COMPONENTS CAN BE SEPARATED UNTIL THE HARNESSES ARE DISCONNECTED.

- (1) See "Figure 13. Battery Pack Removal".

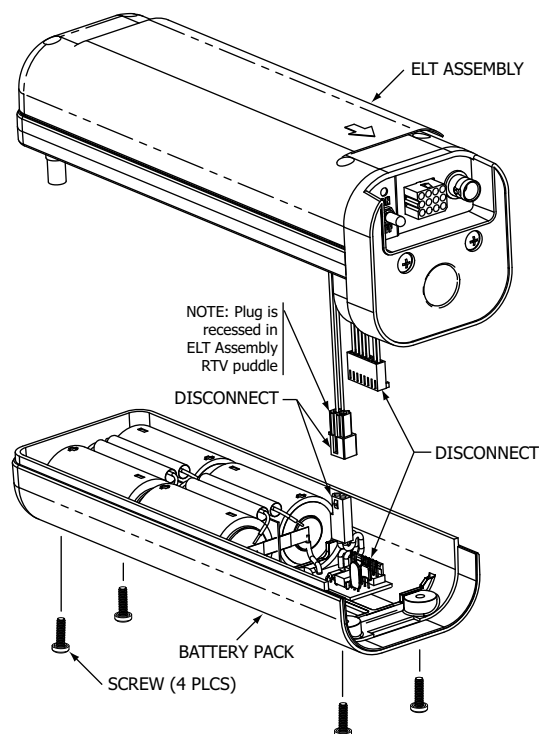


Figure 13. Battery Pack Removal

- (2) Turn the ELT upside down, such that the battery pack is bottom side up.
- (3) Remove the four retaining screws.
- (4) Lay the ELT on its side, while keeping the ELT and battery pack securely held together.
- (5) Separate the battery pack from the ELT, taking care not to put strain on the short interconnect harnesses.
- (6) Disconnect the large harness from the 8-pin header on the small circuit board mounted in the battery pack.
- (7) Disconnect the battery pack 2-wire harness from the connector recessed in the ELT body.

TASK 25-62-10-500-801

3. Material or Equipment Return

SUBTASK 25-62-10-510-001

A. Shipment Information

- (1) If any material or equipment is to be returned to the factory, under warranty or otherwise, ACR Electronics must be notified prior to shipment with the following information:
- Model and serial number of equipment being returned,
 - Date purchased,
 - Date placed in service,
 - Number of hours in service,
 - Nature and cause of failure, and
 - Remarks, if any.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-580-001

B. Return Material Authorization

- (1) Upon receipt of such notice, ACR Electronics will issue a Return Material Authorization (RMA) number which then authorizes return of the material or equipment to the following address:

Repair and Overhaul
ACR Electronics, Inc.
5757 Ravenswood Road
Fort Lauderdale, FL 33312, USA
Phone: (954) 981-3333
Fax: (954) 983-5087

- (a) Failure to obtain a RMA number and provide the details listed in SUBTASK 25-62-10-510-001 may cause unnecessary delay and/or rejection of the returned material or equipment.
- (b) All material or equipment returned to the factory must be freight prepaid.
- (c) Acceptable methods of shipment for international return are Airborne, Burlington Air, DHL, Emery, Federal Express, UPS International, and World Wide only.

NOTE: Do not use "International Commercial Airlines", such carriers may cause a loss of returned material or equipment.

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INSTALLATION

TASK 25-62-10-410-801

1. Regulatory Requirements and Guidelines

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-001

A. TSO C126, Paragraph D

- (1) TSO approval of the ELT does not constitute installation approval. All ELT installations are subject to field approval for a given airframe by either an approved FAA DER or FAA FSDO. For installations outside the US, contact your local civil aviation regulatory agency for details.
 - (a) The remote switch is a requirement of TSO C126 and installation is not optional.
 - (b) The buzzer is a requirement of TSO C126 and installation is not optional.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-002

B. FAA

- (1) This manual constitutes supporting data, as described in AC43.9-1, Paragraph 6.h.(2) and AC 43-210, Chapter 2, Paragraph 201(a)(6), and as such may be used as support for FAA field approval of the ELT installation.
- (2) In addition to the procedures outlined herein and in accordance with FAR Part 43, the installer must adhere to the aircraft manufacturer's instructions and recommendations and the guidelines provided by FAA Advisory Circular AC 43.13-2 "Acceptable Methods, Techniques, and Practices - Aircraft Alterations", specifically Chapters 1 through 3, 11, and 13.
- (3) By signing the aircraft logbook, and FAA Form 337, the installer is stating that the installation has been performed in accordance with current FAR requirements and the procedures outlined herein. The completed Form 337 is provided to the FAA and also becomes a permanent part of the aircraft maintenance records in accordance with AC43-9, Paragraph 17.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-003

C. Canada

- (1) All installations must be performed in accordance with Canadian Aviation Regulations (CAR) Part V, Chapter 551, Paragraph 551.104.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-004

D. Other Countries

- (1) Installations in aircraft outside of the United States and Canada, must be performed in accordance with applicable regulatory authority rules and regulations.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-005

E. RTCA

- (1) DO-204, § 3.1.8 guidelines for mounting a ELT:
 - (a) The ELT shall be mounted to primary aircraft load carrying structures, such as trusses, bulkheads, longerons, spars, or floor beams.
 - (b) The mounts shall have a maximum static local deflection no greater than 0.1 inches (2.5 mm) when a force of 100 lbs (450 newtons) is applied to the mount in the most flexible direction. Deflection measurements shall be made with reference to another part of the aircraft not less than 1 foot (0.3 meters) nor more than 3 feet (1.0 meters) from the mounting location.
- (2) DO-182, § 6.2.2.b recommends that:
 - (a) To maximize the probability of the ELT transmitting a detectable signal after a crash, all ELT system components, which must survive a crash intact, e.g., transmitter and external antenna, should be attached to the airframe in such a manner that the attachment system can support a 100 *g* load, (ELT weight x 100, ELT antenna weight x 100, etc.) applied through the center of gravity of the component (ELT, antenna, etc.) in the plus and minus directions of the three principal axes of the aircraft.
 - (b) Post-crash critical components of the ELT system, e.g., transmitter and external antenna, should be mounted as close to each other as possible.
 - (c) The antenna coax cable should not cross any production breaks, e.g., major structure sections, such that the ELT and antenna are in the same section of the aircraft and as close together as possible.
 - (d) If the ELT and external antenna are on opposite sides of an airframe production break, the components should be secured to each other by a tether that can support a 100 *g* load (ELT weight x 100). The interconnecting antenna-to-ELT coax cable should have sufficient slack on both ends that it will not be subjected to any tensile load and should be tied loosely to the tether.

TASK 25-62-10-450-801

2. Mounting Tray

SUBTASK 25-62-10-450-001

A. Location

CAUTION: MANY ORIGINAL ELT INSTALLATIONS ARE INADEQUATE AS FAR AS UNIT LOCATION AND SURFACE RIGIDITY ARE CONCERNED. BECAUSE OF THE CRITICAL FUNCTION AN ELT PERFORMS, IT IS IMPORTANT THE INSTALLATION FOLLOWS THE INSTRUCTIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS HEREIN.

CAUTION: THE MOUNTING SURFACE MUST BE EXTREMELY RIGID; THEREFORE, MOUNTING AN ELT DIRECTLY TO THE AIRCRAFT SKIN IS UNACCEPTABLE. MOUNTING THE ELT DIRECTLY TO THE AIRCRAFT SKIN INDUCES "CRASH HIDING" VIBRATIONS AND PROVIDES A VERY POOR MOUNTING SURFACE.

CAUTION: AVOID LOCATING THE ELT WHERE IT WILL BE SUBJECTED TO UNPROTECTED EXPOSURE TO HARSH CHEMICAL FLUIDS SUCH AS DEICING COMPOUNDS. THESE TYPES OF CHEMICAL FLUIDS CAN PROMOTE CRACKING AND FRACTURING OF THE ELT MOUNTING FRAME AND HOUSING COMPONENTS BY DEGRADING THE STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY OF THESE COMPONENTS. THESE SAME CHEMICAL AGENTS MAY ALSO CAUSE CORROSION OF ELECTRICAL CONNECTIONS.

- (1) Select a suitable location for the mounting tray. See "Figure 14. C406-1 Series ELT Outline and Dimensions". Refer to these dimensions when determining mounting location.

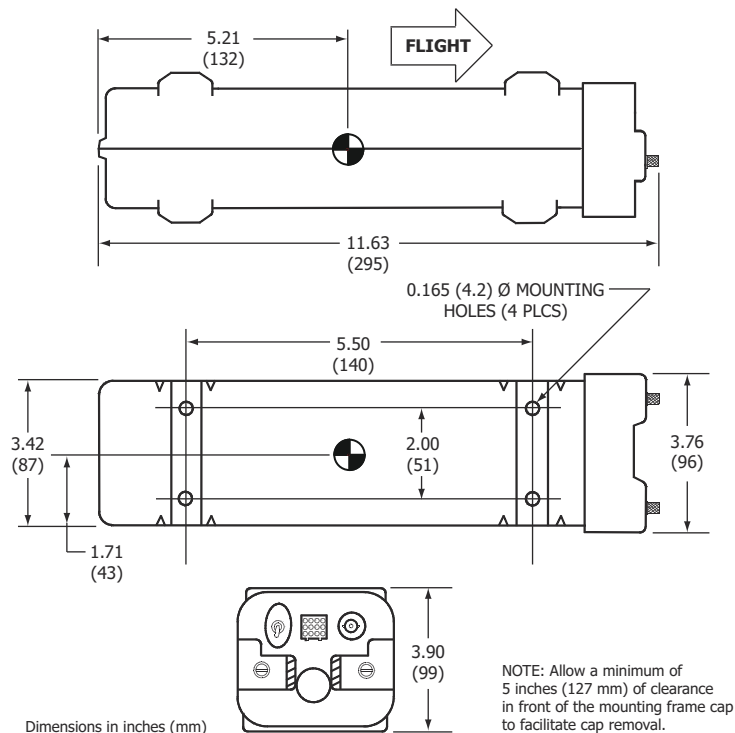


Figure 14. C406-1 Series ELT Outline and Dimensions

- (2) Locate the mounting tray such that the ELT mounting frame cap has at least 5 inches (127 mm) of clearance for installation and removal.
- (3) Mount the ELT as far aft as practical, but where it can be easily retrieved for maintenance.

NOTE: Statistics show that the tail section of an airplane is likely to be less damaged during a crash; therefore, providing a good mounting environment for the ELT.

- (4) Additional installation guidance may be found in AC 43.13-2, Chapter 2, Paragraph 28, which specifically addresses ELT installations.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-450-002

B. Installation

- (1) See "Figure 15. Typical Mounting Tray Installation".

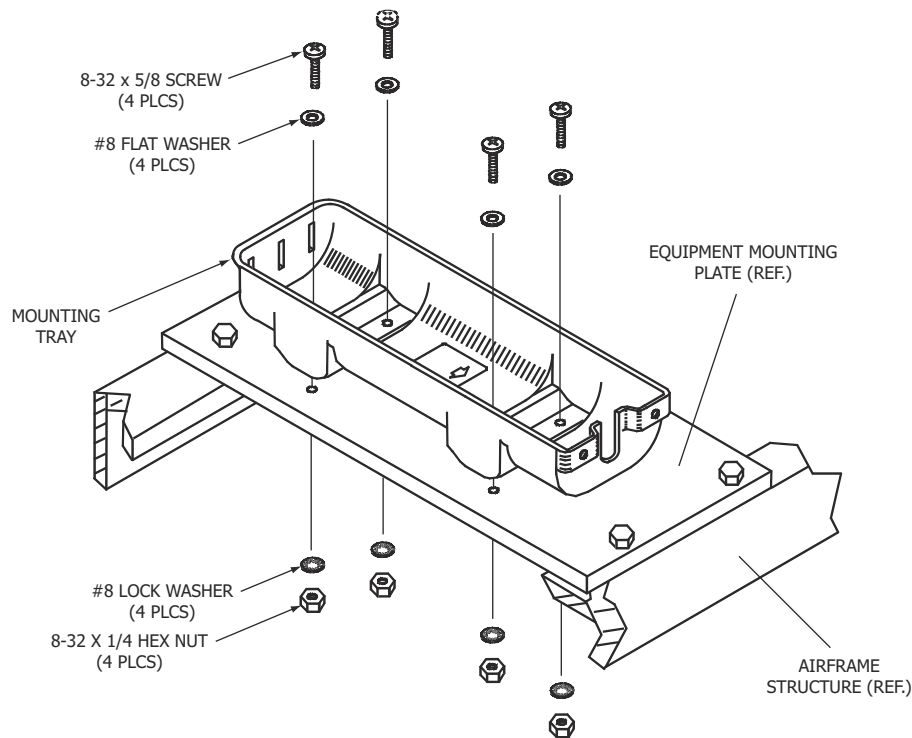


Figure 15. Typical Mounting Tray Installation

- (2) Install the necessary mounting structure as appropriate for the specific installation.
- (3) Align the mounting tray (452-5050) on the mounting structure, such that the arrow on the tray is within 10° of the longitudinal axis of the aircraft and pointing in the direction of flight.

NOTE: Refer to TASK 25-62-10-410-803, on page 78, for guidelines on ELT orientation in a helicopter.

- (4) Mark the four holes needed for mounting the tray, using the tray as a pattern. The hole pattern is also illustrated in "Figure 14. C406-1 Series ELT Outline and Dimensions", on page 57.

- (5) Drill the four mounting holes with a #19 or 4.25 mm drill.
- (6) Install the mounting tray with the 8-32 x 5/8" SS pan head phillips screws, flat washers, lock washers, and nuts provided in the installation kit (455-7421), as shown in "Figure 15. Typical Mounting Tray Installation", on page 58.

NOTE: The use of substitute mounting hardware is acceptable provided the hardware used meets or exceeds the strength and corrosion resistance of the original hardware.

- (a) Torque to 12 ±1 lb-in (136 ± 11 N•cm).

TASK 25-62-10-450-802

3. Antenna

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-001

A. Selection

- (1) Use only antennas approved for use with the C406-1 Series ELT. The ELT will not work properly without being connected to an antenna for which it was designed.
- (2) Verify the antenna selected matches the requirements of the specific installation. Considerations include aircraft maximum rated speed, location restrictions, and any other considerations specific to an installation.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-450-001

B. Location

- (1) Select a suitable location for the antenna.
 - (a) Place the antenna in a location where the antenna can be installed within 15° of vertical and with at least 30 inches (762 mm) of clearance from other antennas, particularly VHF, in accordance with RTCA/DO-204, § 3.1.10.2.

NOTE: AC 43.13-2, Chapter 3 recommends a minimum distance of 36 inches (914 mm) clearance between antennas.

- (b) Additional location guidance may be found in AC 43.13-2, Chapter 3, which deals specifically with antenna installations.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-450-002

C. Installation

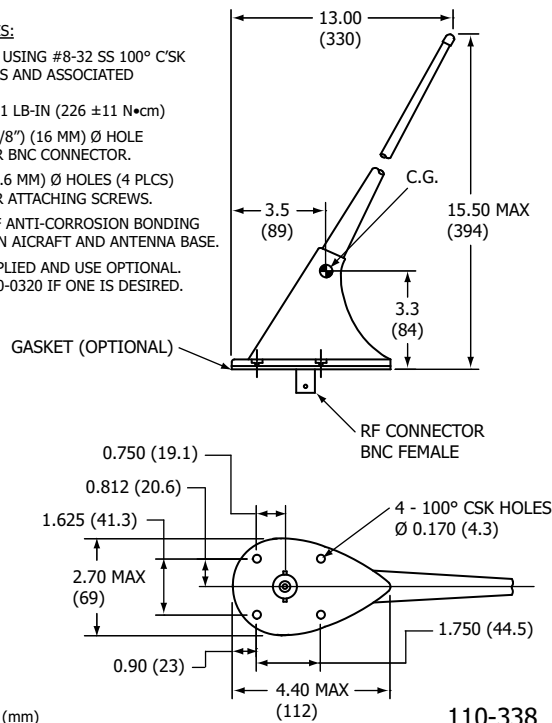
NOTE: Refer to the airframe manufacturer's written instructions and AC 43.13-2, Chapter 3 for antenna installation practices and requirements.

- (1) Install a doubler plate if necessary to meet rigidity requirements. A 20 lb. (9.1 kg) force applied to the antenna in all directions should not cause an appreciable distortion in the aircraft skin.
- (2) Install a ground plane if necessary. In certain applications, particularly those where antennas are installed on composite, fabric, or wood airframes, a ground plane is required.
- (3) Drill the antenna mounting holes and a coax cable connector hole referring to the appropriate antenna illustration for hole patterns and hole sizes.
 - (a) See "Figure 16. Rod Antenna 110-338 and Whip Antenna 110-343 Outlines and Dimensions", on page 61 and "Figure 17. Blade Antennas 110-340 and 110-341 Outlines and Dimensions", on page 62.
- (4) Mount the antenna referring to the appropriate antenna illustration for hardware requirements, torque, and other applicable installation requirements.
- (5) A coax cable, 6 feet (1.8 m) long, is provided as part of the ELT kit.

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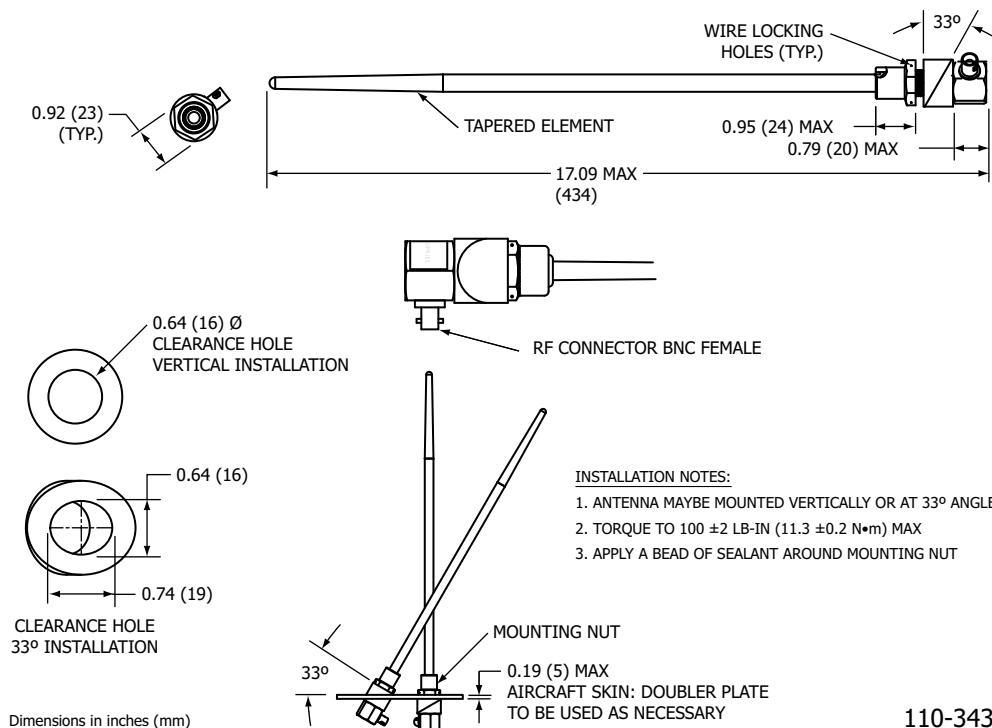
INSTALLATION NOTES:

1. MOUNT ANTENNA USING #8-32 SS 100° C'SK MACHINE SCREWS AND ASSOCIATED HARDWARE.
TORQUE TO 20 ±1 LB-IN (226 ±11 N•cm)
2. PROVIDE 0.625 (5/8") (16 MM) Ø HOLE IN AIRCRAFT FOR BNC CONNECTOR.
3. PROVIDE 0.182 (4.6 MM) Ø HOLES (4 PLCS) IN AIRCRAFT FOR ATTACHING SCREWS.
4. APPLY A LAYER OF ANTI-CORROSION BONDING GREASE BETWEEN AIRCRAFT AND ANTENNA BASE.
5. GASKET NOT SUPPLIED AND USE OPTIONAL.
REQUEST P/N 280-0320 IF ONE IS DESIRED.



Dimensions in inches (mm)

110-338



Dimensions in inches (mm)

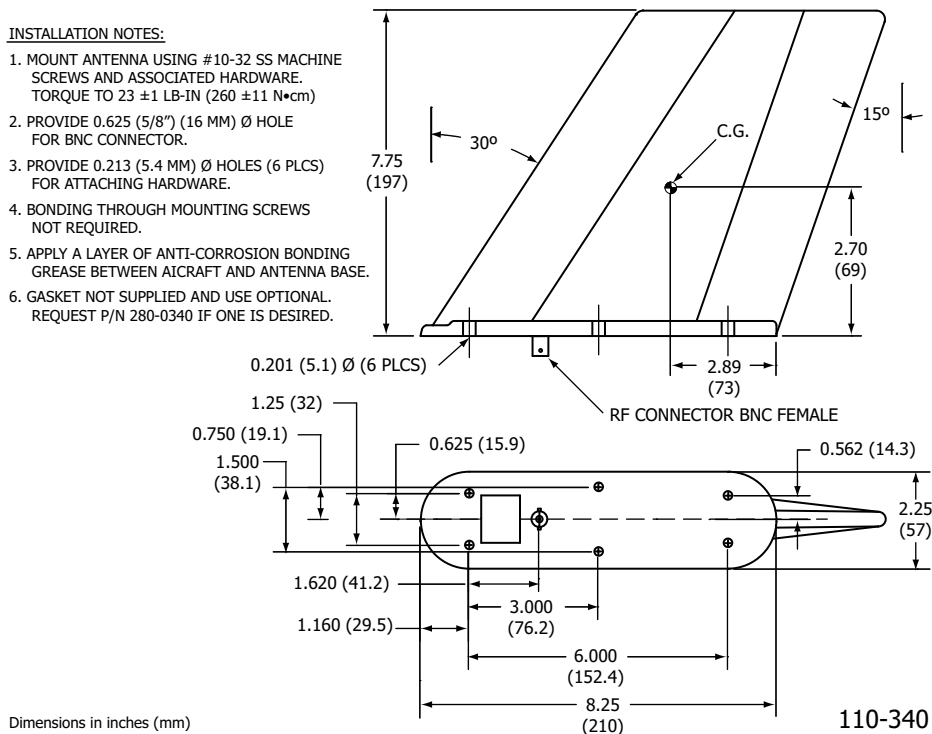
110-343

Figure 16. Rod Antenna 110-338 and Whip Antenna 110-343 Outlines and Dimensions

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C406-1 (453-5002), C406-1HM (453-5003)

INSTALLATION NOTES:

1. MOUNT ANTENNA USING #10-32 SS MACHINE SCREWS AND ASSOCIATED HARDWARE. TORQUE TO 23 ± 1 LB-IN (260 ± 11 N•cm)
2. PROVIDE 0.625 (5/8") (16 MM) Ø HOLE FOR BNC CONNECTOR.
3. PROVIDE 0.213 (5.4 MM) Ø HOLES (6 PLCS) FOR ATTACHING HARDWARE.
4. BONDING THROUGH MOUNTING SCREWS NOT REQUIRED.
5. APPLY A LAYER OF ANTI-CORROSION BONDING GREASE BETWEEN AIRCRAFT AND ANTENNA BASE.
6. GASKET NOT SUPPLIED AND USE OPTIONAL. REQUEST P/N 280-0340 IF ONE IS DESIRED.



INSTALLATION NOTES:

1. MOUNT ANTENNA USING #10-32 SS MACHINE SCREWS AND ASSOCIATED HARDWARE. TORQUE TO 23 ± 1 LB-IN (260 ± 11 N•cm)
2. PROVIDE 0.625 (5/8") (16 MM) Ø HOLE FOR BNC CONNECTOR.
3. PROVIDE 0.213 (5.4 MM) Ø HOLES (6 PLCS) FOR ATTACHING SCREWS.
4. THIS ANTENNA BONDED BY THE BASE PLATE BONDING THROUGH MOUNTING SCREWS NOT REQUIRED.
5. APPLY A LAYER OF ANTI-CORROSION BONDING GREASE BETWEEN AIRCRAFT AND ANTENNA BASE.

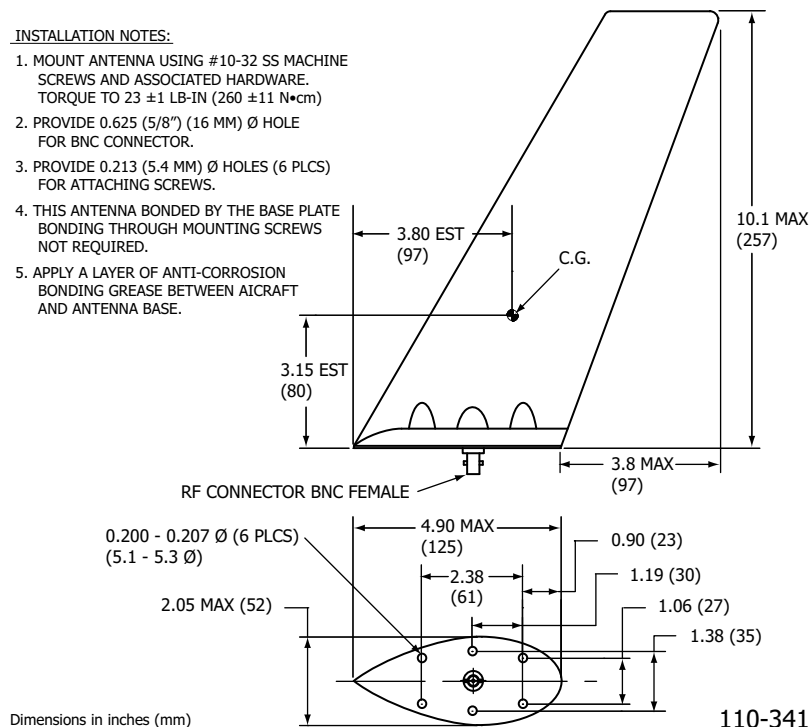


Figure 17. Blade Antennas 110-340 and 110-341 Outlines and Dimensions

TASK 25-62-10-450-803

4. Remote Switch

SUBTASK 25-62-10-450-001

A. Location

NOTE: This procedure is applicable to the most commonly used remote switch (345-6196-04). If an optional switch is installed in lieu of this one, the applicable installation instructions should be consulted.

- (1) Select a suitable location for the remote switch assembly.
- (2) The switch assembly must be mounted in the cockpit where the pilot can easily reach the switch and see the LED.
- (3) The switch assembly requires a space approximately 2.0 x 1.3 in. (51 x 33 mm) on the panel surface and behind the panel. See "Figure 18. Remote Switch Outline and Dimensions".

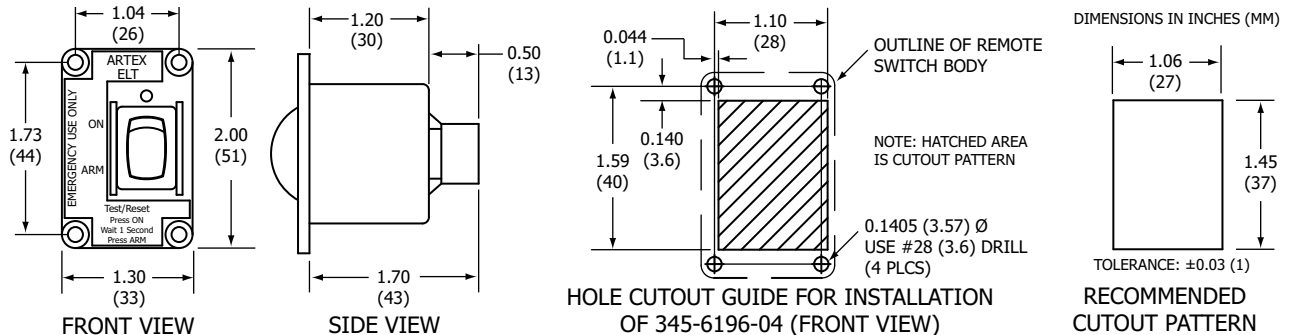


Figure 18. Remote Switch Outline and Dimensions

SUBTASK 25-62-10-450-002

B. Installation

- (1) Mark the cutout on the cockpit panel. See "Figure 18. Remote Switch Outline and Dimensions".
- (2) Fit the switch assembly into the cutout and mark the four screw holes, then remove the switch.
- (3) Drill the screw holes with a #28 or 3.6 mm drill.
- (4) Install the switch assembly using the 4-40 x 1/2 in. pan head screws, nuts and lock washers provided in the remote switch installation kit (455-6196).

NOTE: Step 4 may be accomplished after wiring is completed and the harness plug has been plugged into the switch assembly in accordance with the requirements of SUBTASK 25-62-10-450-010, on page 71. If such is the case, perform a fit check at this time.

- (5) Apply the "For Aviation Emergency Use Only/Unauthorized Use Prohibited" placard (591-0428), provided in the installation kit, as close to the switch as practical.

TASK 25-62-10-450-804

5. Buzzer

SUBTASK 25-62-10-450-001

A. Location

CAUTION: PLACING THE BUZZER IN THE COCKPIT IS NOT RECOMMENDED DUE TO THE POTENTIAL FOR DISTRACTION. THE BUZZER PRODUCES A LOUD, SIREN-TYPE SOUND WHEN THE ELT IS ACTIVATED. SINCE THE BUZZER OPERATES IN TANDEM WITH THE COCKPIT LED, IT WOULD ONLY SERVE AS A REDUNDANT WARNING INDICATOR IN THE COCKPIT.

- (1) Select a suitable location for the buzzer.

NOTE: The buzzer may be located anywhere in the aircraft; however, the recommended location is near the ELT, as the buzzer is loud enough to be heard outside the aircraft when the engine(s) is not running. When the engine(s) is running, the LED on the cockpit remote switch assembly will warn the pilot the ELT is active.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-450-002

B. Installation

- (1) Fabricate a bracket suitable for supporting the buzzer. Buzzer dimensions are shown in "Figure 19. Buzzer Outline and Dimensions".

NOTE: Refer to the aircraft manufacturer's written instructions or AC 43.13-2, as applicable, for approved bracket fabrication and installation methods.

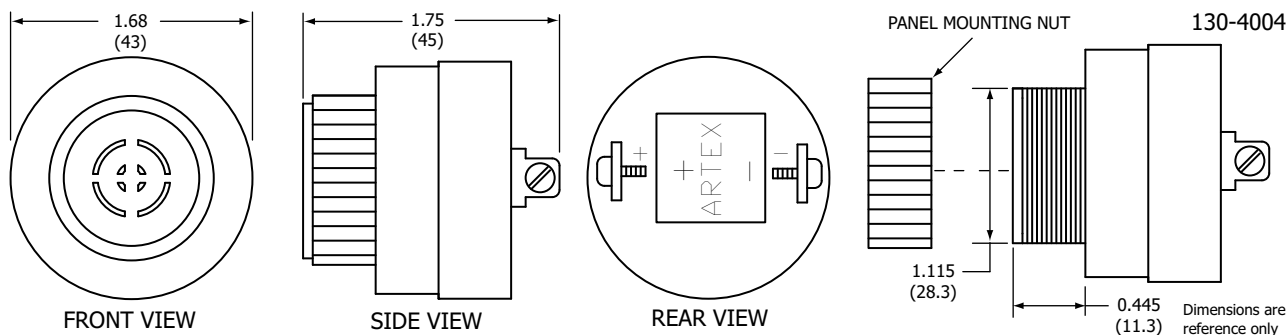


Figure 19. Buzzer Outline and Dimensions

- (2) Attach the bracket to the airframe such that the buzzer is adequately supported and does not show any significant evidence of distorting the airframe skin.
- (3) Install the buzzer in the bracket.
 - (a) Remove the panel mounting nut and insert the buzzer in the bracket.
 - (b) Install the panel mounting nut and tighten it securely.

TASK 25-62-10-450-805

6. Wiring

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-001

A. General Considerations and Recommendations

CAUTION: IF GROUND OR OTHER CONNECTIONS ARE BROKEN OR OTHERWISE DAMAGED, THE ELT IS STILL CAPABLE OF AUTOMATIC ACTIVATION; HOWEVER, THE COCKPIT REMOTE SWITCH MAY BE INCAPABLE OF RESETTING THE ELT AND OPERATION MAY NOT BE INDICATED ON THE REMOTE SWITCH LED.

CAUTION: INCORRECT TERMINATION OF THE WIRING IN THE CONNECTORS MAY DAMAGE THE ELT, CAUSE TRANSMISSION ISSUES, OR RESULT IN A NON-FUNCTIONING REMOTE SWITCH. VERIFY THE WIRING AGAINST THE WIRING DIAGRAM AND PERFORM A CONTINUITY CHECK TO CONFIRM GOOD CONNECTIONS AND PROPER PIN LOCATIONS.

CAUTION: TO PREVENT INADVERTENT ELT ACTIVATION OR POSSIBLE COMPONENT DAMAGE, DO NOT CONNECT THE HARNESS TO THE ELT OR COCKPIT REMOTE SWITCH UNTIL ALL POWER AND GROUND WIRING CONNECTIONS ARE COMPLETED.

- (1) The following wiring and grounding considerations and recommendations are applicable:
 - (a) Minimum 22 AWG wire size.
 - (b) Shielding is recommended to help prevent EMI and RF interference.
 - (c) Use high quality conductor meeting MIL-W-16878, M22759, M27500, or a commercial equivalent acceptable for use in aircraft applications.
 - (d) Provide a "Drip Loop" in the remote switch harness connection to the ELT to divert moisture from the connector. See TASK 25-62-10-990-805, on page 21, for a definition.
 - (e) Provide a "Service Loop" in the remote switch harness connection to the remote switch assembly, such that the assembly can be withdrawn from the panel far enough to easily disconnect the harness plug. See TASK 25-62-10-990-805, on page 21, for a definition.
 - (f) ELT and remote switch grounds must be common to aircraft ground.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-450-001

B. Remote Switch Harness Fabrication

- (1) See "Figure 20. Remote Switch Harness Arrangement".

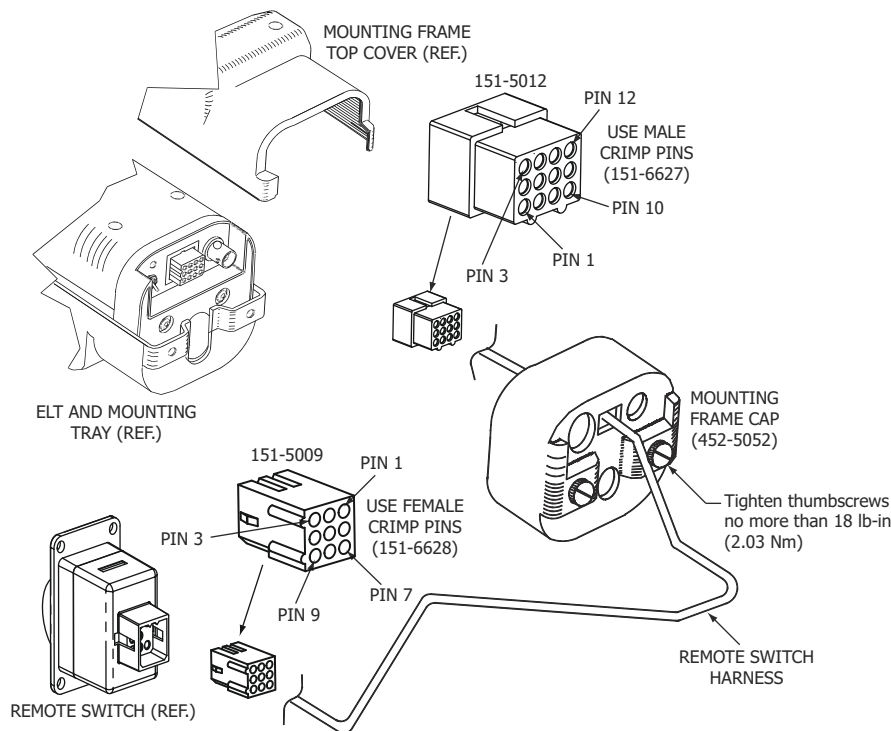


Figure 20. Remote Switch Harness Arrangement

- (2) Fabricate a 5-wire harness long enough to reach from the ELT to the cockpit remote switch, allowing enough slack to provide a drip loop at the ELT end and a service loop at the cockpit remote switch end. See "Figure 21. Remote Switch Harness Wiring Diagram", on page 67.

NOTE: If an ELT/NAV Interface (453-6500) is being installed with the ELT, refer to the "ELT/NAV Interface Abbreviated Component Maintenance Manual" (570-4602) for additional wiring instructions.

- (a) Strip approximately 0.15 in. (3 mm) of insulation from the ends of each of the five cable wires.
 - (b) Dress and tin the bare wires to prevent the strands from fraying during terminal crimping operations.
- (3) Three additional wires are required. See "Figure 21. Remote Switch Harness Wiring Diagram", on page 67.
- (a) Fabricate a ground wire long enough to reach from Pin 11 of the harness ELT receptacle to aircraft ground.

NOTE: This wire will be crimped in the same pin as the wire running from Pin 11 of the ELT receptacle to the cockpit remote switch plug. Alternatively, the wires may be spliced in a manner acceptable to the aircraft manufacturer, or as described in AC 43.13-1, Paragraph 11-167.

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DESCRIPTION, OPERATION, INSTALLATION AND MAINTENANCE MANUAL
C406-1 (453-5002), C406-1HM (453-5003)

- (b) Fabricate another ground wire long enough to reach from Pin 9 of the remote switch plug to aircraft ground.
- (c) Fabricate a power wire long enough to reach from the remote switch plug (Pin 1 or Pin 3) to the selected aircraft power source.
- (d) Prepare the wires as described in Steps (3)(a) and (3)(b).

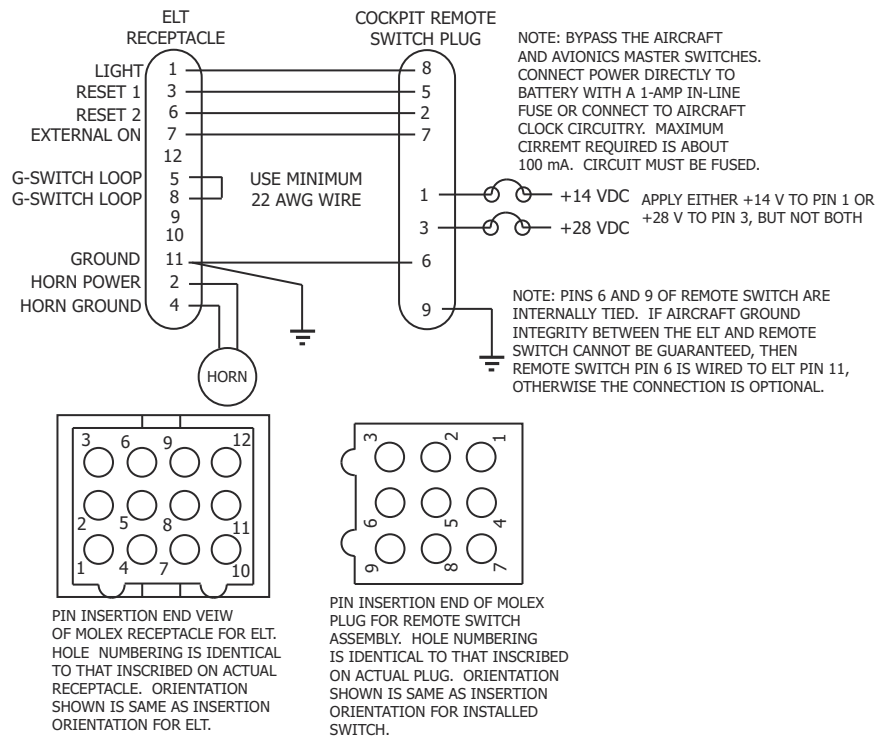


Figure 21. Remote Switch Harness Wiring Diagram

- (4) Fabricate two wires of sufficient length to reach from the harness ELT receptacle to the buzzer.

NOTE: These wires provide power and ground for the buzzer. Use appropriate means of identification for the wires, such that the wires can be readily identified.

- (a) Prepare the wires as described in Steps (3)(a) and (3)(b).
- (5) Crimp male terminal pins (151-6627) on the harness wire ends at the ELT, as follows:

NOTE: Use Molex crimp tool 63811-3300, or an equivalent tool for 0.062 in. terminal pins.

 - (a) The ground wire in the same pin as the harness wire designated to terminate in Pin 11. Make a note of the wire identification for later reference.
 - (b) On each of the remaining wire ends at the harness ELT end.
 - (c) The buzzer power and ground wires.
- (6) Crimp appropriately sized ring terminals on the buzzer ends of the buzzer power and ground wires.
- (7) Crimp an appropriately sized ring terminal on the airframe end of the Pin 11 ground wire.

- (8) Crimp an appropriately sized ring terminal on the remote switch power source wire end.

NOTE: If desired, the power wire may be spliced to a power source in a manner acceptable to the aircraft manufacturer, or as described in AC 43.13-1, Paragraph 11-167.

- (9) Crimp female terminal pins (151-6628) to the cockpit remote switch end, as follows:

NOTE: Use Molex crimp tool 63811-3300, or an equivalent tool for 0.062 in. terminal pins.

- (a) Each harness wire.
 - (b) Remote switch ground wire.
 - (c) Remote switch power wire.
- (10) Bundle the wiring into a complete harness, with breakouts as appropriate, such that the wiring can be properly supported and attached to the airframe. Refer to the aircraft manufacturer's written instructions or AC 43.13-1, Chapter 11, § 9 through 12, as applicable.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-450-002

C. ELT 12-Pin Receptacle Installation

- (1) Feed the harness wires on the ELT end through the mounting frame cap assembly (452-5052). See "Figure 22. Remote Switch Harness Arrangement at ELT End", on page 69.
- (2) Feed the buzzer wires on the ELT end through the mounting frame cap.
- (3) Fabricate a short jumper wire, approximately 1.5 in. (38 mm) long.
 - (a) Strip approximately 0.15 in. (3 mm) of insulation from both ends of each of the wire.
 - (b) Dress and tin the bare wire ends to prevent the strands from fraying during terminal crimping operations.
 - (c) Crimp male terminal pins (151-6627) to each of the wire ends, using Molex crimp tool 63811-3300, or an equivalent tool for 0.062 in. terminal pins.
- (4) Insert the wiring pins in the harness ELT 151-5012 Molex 12-pin receptacle. See "Figure 21. Remote Switch Harness Wiring Diagram", on page 67.

CAUTION: THE ELT WILL NOT AUTOMATICALLY ACTIVATE IF THE JUMPER (G-SWITCH LOOP) IS NOT PROPERLY INSTALLED IN THE HARNESS ELT RECEPTACLE.

- (a) Insert the jumper ends in Pin 5 and Pin 8 of the receptacle.

NOTE: Terminal pins may be removed from the receptacle using Molex extraction tool 11030002, or equivalent.

- (b) Insert the harness ELT wire ends into the receptacle, making a record of wire identification and pin relationships for reference when terminating the harness wires in the remote switch plug.

NOTE: The pin with the airframe ground wire terminated in it, MUST be inserted in Pin 11.

- (c) Insert the buzzer power and ground wires in Pin 2 (+) and Pin 4 (–) of the receptacle, respectively.

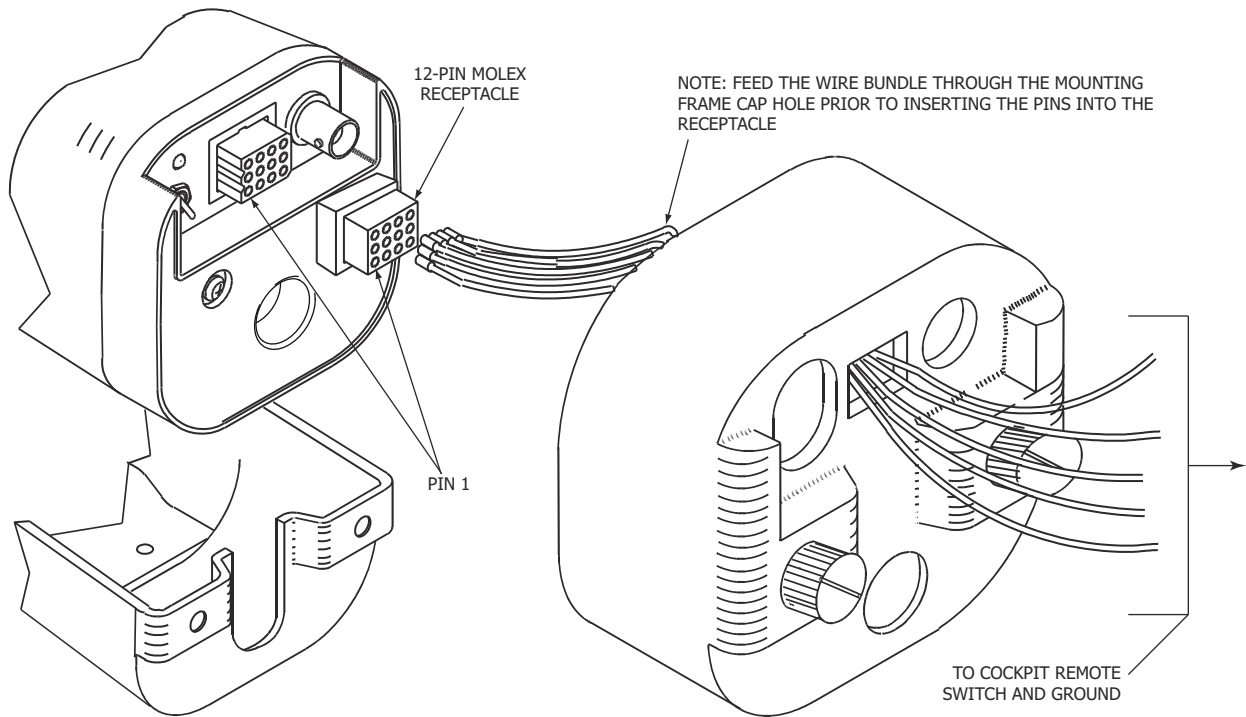


Figure 22. Remote Switch Harness Arrangement at ELT End

SUBTASK 25-62-10-450-003

D. Cockpit Remote Switch 9-Pin Plug Installation

- (1) Insert the wiring pins in the 151-5009 Molex 9-pin cockpit remote switch plug. See "Figure 21. Remote Switch Harness Wiring Diagram", on page 67.
- (a) Insert each harness female pin into the plug.
- NOTE: Refer to the wire identification and pin relationships recorded in Step C.(4)(b).
- NOTE: Terminal pins may be removed from the plug using Molex extraction tool 11030002, or equivalent.
- (b) Insert the remote switch power wire female pin into Pin 1 or Pin 3 of the plug, as appropriate for the selected 14V or 28V power source.
- (c) Insert the remote switch ground wire into Pin 9 of the plug.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-450-004

E. Wiring Installation

- (1) Route the remote switch harness wire bundle and breakout wiring through the airframe.
- (2) Route the antenna coax cable through the airframe.

NOTE: A longer coax cable, up to 20 feet (6.1 m), may be fabricated if the cable provided is too short. Use RG-142 or RG-400 coax cable.

- (3) Support the wiring and coax cable by clamping or other suitable means, such that the wiring is properly supported and protected from chaffing and strain. Refer to the aircraft manufacturer's written instructions or as described in AC 43.13-1, Chapter 11, § 9 through 12, as applicable.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-450-005

F. Antenna Connection

- (1) Connect the coax cable to the antenna, making sure the cable is routed and supported such that there is no tensile load (i.e., strain) on the connection.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-450-006

G. Cockpit Remote Switch Power Connection

- (1) Connect the remote switch power wire. If the wire is spliced, fabricate the splice in a manner acceptable to the aircraft manufacturer or as described in AC 43.13-1, § 13.

NOTE: The power source provides energy for the remote switch assembly LED, but has no effect on switch functions, as the switch will control the ELT with or without power.

NOTE: Power should be connected directly to the battery using a 1-amp in-line fuse or circuit breaker; or an alternate un-switched source, such as the aircraft clock circuitry.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-450-007

H. Remote Switch Alternate Power Source

- (1) If the aircraft does not have an electrical system (i.e., no battery), it is permissible to fabricate a substitute power source for the LED, as follows:
 - (a) Connect three suitably supported 9V alkaline batteries together in series.
 - (b) Connect the positive (+) side to Pin 3 of the remote switch connector.
 - (c) Connect the negative (–) side to aircraft ground, such that the circuit is complete.
 - (d) Check the battery voltage periodically and replace the batteries every two years.
 - (e) Note the alteration in the aircraft logbook.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-450-008

I. Airframe Ground Connections

- (1) Connect the ground wires to the airframe in accordance with the aircraft manufacturer's written instructions or as described in AC 43.13-1, Chapter 11, § 15. See "Figure 21. Remote Switch Harness Wiring Diagram", on page 67.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-450-009

J. Buzzer Connection

- (1) Connect the power wire to the buzzer positive (+) terminal.
- (2) Connect the ground wire to the buzzer negative (–) terminal.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-450-010

K. Remote Switch Final Installation

- (1) Insert the harness plug into the remote switch receptacle.
- (2) Install the remote switch assembly, referring to SUBTASK 25-62-10-450-002, on page 63.

TASK 25-62-10-410-802

7. ELT Installation

SUBTASK 25-62-10-410-001

A. Installation and Test

- (1) See "Figure 23. ELT Installation Sequence".

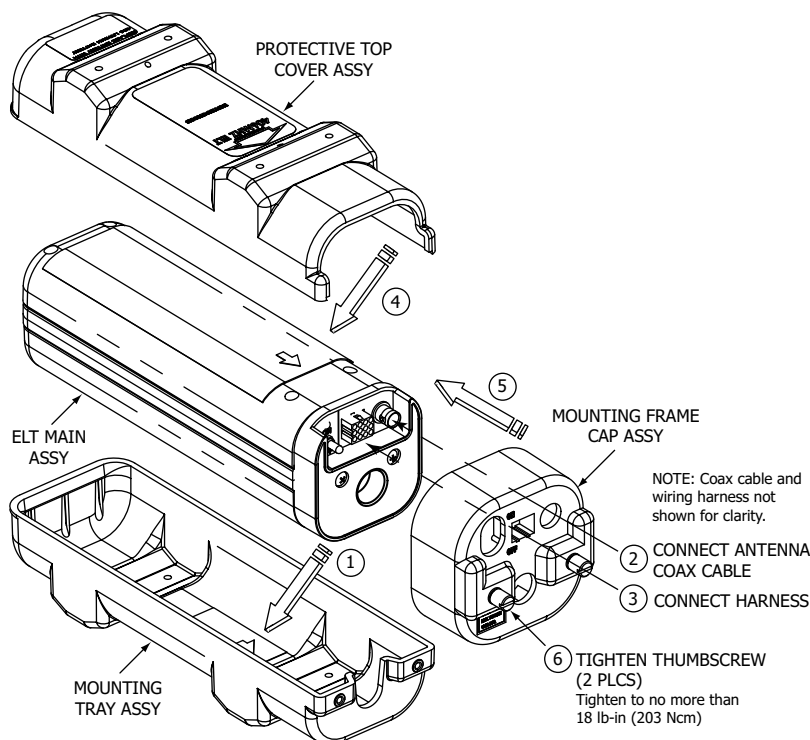


Figure 23. ELT Installation Sequence

- (2) Verify the ELT local switch is in the "OFF" position.
- (3) Insert the ELT into the mounting tray at an angle, such that the locking ears at the end opposite the direction-of-flight arrow fit into the mounting tray locking slots.
- (4) Press the ELT down until it is fully seated in the mounting tray.
- (5) Install the protective top cover assembly (452-3052) on the ELT by fitting the cover locking slots over the locking ears on the ELT.
- (6) Push the cover toward the connector end of the ELT and seat it down in place on the ELT.
- (7) Route the antenna coax cable through the appropriate mounting frame cap access hole.
- (8) Connect the antenna coax cable to the ELT.
- (9) Connect the 12-pin harness receptacle to the ELT.
- (10) Slide the mounting frame cap into place over the mounting tray and protective top cover.

- (11) Secure the mounting frame cap to the mounting tray with the thumbscrews and tighten them to no more than 18 lb-in (203 N•cm).
- (12) Tie up excess slack in the harness and coax cable, such that they form drip loops and there is enough slack, approximately 5 in. (127 mm), to allow the mounting frame cap to be easily pulled back.

NOTE: Steps 1 through 11 are applicable any time the ELT has been removed and undergoes reinstallation. Step 12 is only applicable at initial installation or if the wiring or coax cable has been disturbed.

- (13) Test the ELT installation in accordance with the requirements of SUBTASK 25-62-10-750-011, on page 46.

NOTE: It is very important the cockpit remote switch LED immediately begins flashing continuously upon ELT activation. If the light fails to start flashing, recheck the interface wiring and connections between the ELT and the cockpit remote switch.

NOTE: If verification of the digital message (i.e., 406 MHz Burst) is desired, follow the procedures outlined in SUBTASK 25-62-10-750-009, on page 45.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-450-001

B. Harness ELT Receptacle Sealing

- (1) Seal the harness receptacle at the ELT end to prevent moisture from penetrating the connection, thus preventing water from beading up and causing bridging between connector pins resulting in possible activation of the ELT. Use the following procedure:

NOTE: Perform the sealing process once all tests have been satisfactorily completed and all harness connections have been verified to be correct.

- (a) Remove the mounting frame cap from the ELT.
- (b) Unplug the receptacle from the ELT or pull the receptacle free of the mounting frame cap, as applicable.
- (c) Seal the back of the receptacle with GE RTV 162, or equivalent, such that moisture cannot penetrate the backside of the receptacle around the terminal pins.
- (d) Apply Dow Corning® 4 Electrical Insulating Compound, or an equivalent meeting MIL-S-8660C, around the receptacle pins, such that the pin area is filled with compound.
- (e) Plug the harness receptacle into the ELT.
- (f) Wipe up excess sealing compound.
- (g) Reinstall the mounting frame cap torquing the thumbscrews to no more than 18 lb-in. (203 N•cm).

SUBTASK 25-62-10-410-002

C. Installation Documentation

- (1) Make appropriate logbook (i.e., aircraft records) entries and submit FAA Form 337, along with any supporting data required by the FAA for approval of the installation, as applicable.

NOTE: Refer to TASK 25-62-10-410-801, on page 55, for additional information on installation approvals.

- (2) In countries other than the United States, make appropriate aircraft records entries and submit documentation as required for installation approval in accordance with national regulatory authorities.

TASK 25-62-10-450-806

8. Battery Pack Installation

SUBTASK 25-62-10-450-001

A. Battery Reinstallation

CAUTION: THE BATTERY PACK CONTAINS ELECTROSTATIC DISCHARGE SENSITIVE (ESD) COMPONENTS AND, AS SUCH, IT MUST BE HANDLED WITH CARE. IF POSSIBLE, WEAR A GROUNDED WRIST STRAP WHEN HANDLING THE BATTERY PACK DURING INSTALLATION ACTIVITIES. TAKE PARTICULAR CARE TO AVOID TOUCHING THE EXPOSED CIRCUIT BOARD AND CONNECTOR PINS ON THE BOARD.

- (1) This subtask applies to reinstallation of an existing battery that was removed for inspection and testing.
- (2) See "Figure 24. Battery Pack Installation".

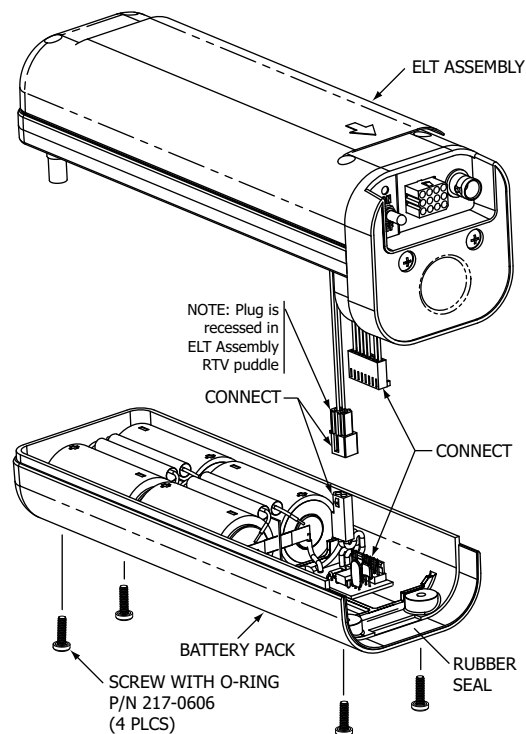


Figure 24. Battery Pack Installation

- (3) Apply a thin coating of non-petroleum based silicone grease, such as GE G-635, to the rubber seal to facilitate installation and allow the ELT and battery pack to slide together without binding on the rubber seal.
- (4) Lay the battery pack and ELT on their sides, such that the two components are aligned, but separated enough to allow the electrical connections to be made.
- (5) Connect the ELT lead 8-pin connector to the header on the battery pack circuit board.
- (6) Connect the power harness 2-pin connector to the recessed connector inside the ELT body.

- (7) Reset the ELT by toggling the ELT local control switch to "ON" and back to "OFF" after 1-2 seconds.

NOTE: This step is necessary because the ELT will occasionally activate when power is connected to it in Step 6.

- (8) Fit the battery pack into place on the ELT, while dressing the wires away from the standoffs to avoid pinching the wires between the standoffs and battery pack.
- (9) Turn the battery pack bottom face up to facilitate installing the screws, while securely holding the ELT and battery pack together.
- (10) Install the four battery pack retaining screws about half way (i.e., leave them loose).
- (11) Tighten and torque the screws as shown in "Figure 25. Battery Pack Screw Tightening Pattern". Torque to 6-8 lb-in (68-90 N•cm).

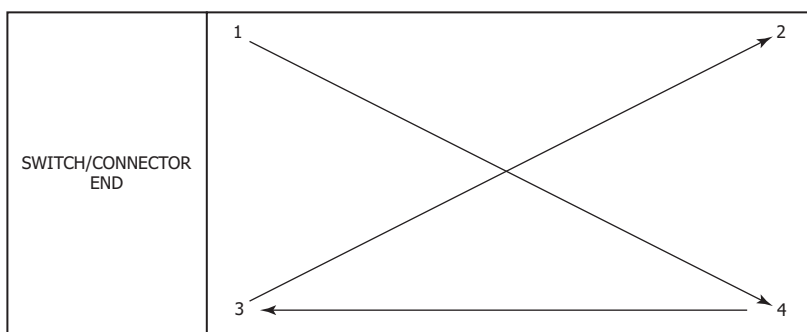


Figure 25. Battery Pack Screw Tightening Pattern

- (12) Perform an ELT self-test as follows:
- (a) Set the ELT local control switch in the "ON" position. The LED will begin flashing every 3-4 seconds.
- (b) Return the switch to the "OFF" position after 1-2 seconds. If the ELT is working properly, the LED will stay on for approximately 1 second and then flash the following expected error codes, which should be ignored.
- 1 1-flash and 3-flash errors, which are generated because the ELT is not installed and connected to the antenna, etc.
 - 2 A 5-flash error will be indicated if the ELT is programmed with a location protocol, and is generated because the ELT is not connected to the navigation system and receiving position data.
- (c) If a 7-flash error code is indicated, there is a problem with the battery or battery connection wiring. Refer to Table 6, on page 48.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-450-002

B. New Battery Installation

CAUTION: DO NOT USE CONTACT CLEANER ON ELT COMPONENTS. SUCH CHEMICAL AGENTS CAN BE HIGHLY DESTRUCTIVE TO THE MOUNTING HARDWARE AND ELT HOUSING, CAUSING CRACKING, FRACTURING AND OTHER DAMAGE.

- (1) This subtask applies to installation of a new (i.e., replacement) battery.
- (2) Verify the bottom of the ELT is clean and free of battery corrosion residue. Clean as necessary.
- (3) Remove the paper backing from the rubber seal at the connector end of the battery pack.
- (4) Perform the procedure outlined in SUBTASK 25-62-10-450-001, on page 75.
- (5) Place a new battery expiration date label on the ELT mounting frame cap or other visible location.

NOTE: The new label is supplied with the new battery pack.

- (6) Enter the pertinent battery replacement information in the logbook (i.e., aircraft records) and fill out any other required documentation.

TASK 25-62-10-410-803

9. Helicopter Installations - Special Considerations

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-001

A. Background

- (1) There are few guidelines, aside from experience, regarding the best way to mount an ELT in helicopters.
- (2) Before the availability of multi-axis G-switch modules, manufacturers advised installing ELTs with the sensitive axis pointing approximately 45° downward from the normal forward direction of flight.
 - (a) This mounting attitude was adapted due to a combination of the directional sensing limitations of a single-axis G-switch and the flight characteristics of helicopters.
 - (b) Mounting the ELT at this attitude and orientation is currently specified by CAR, Part 5, Subpart 551.104.
 - (c) Experience has indicated this mounting angle tends to preload the G-switch and "nuisance" activation can occur as a result of severe aircraft maneuvers, and abrupt takeoffs and landings.
- (3) Artex does not recommend installing ELTs designed with a single-axis G-switch in helicopters due the limitations and issues cited above.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-002

B. Recommendations

- (1) Artex recommends installation of the C406-1HM ELT in helicopters. The C406-1HM ELT is equipped with a 5-axis G-switch module in addition to the usual primary G-switch, which is oriented to the direction of flight. See "Figure 26. ELT Orthogonal Axes".

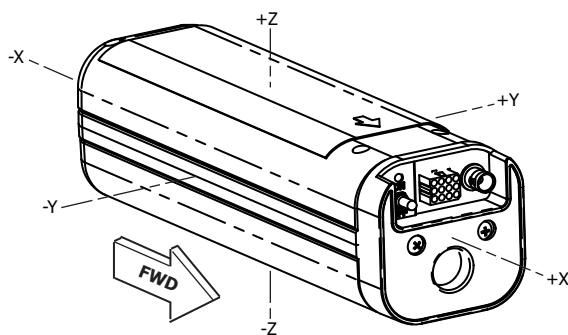


Figure 26. ELT Orthogonal Axes

- (2) The six-axis coverage of the C406-1HM design accommodates the flight characteristics of helicopters, while allowing "normal" installation and eliminating or significantly reducing "nuisance" ELT activations.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-410-001

C. Orientation

- (1) Mount the C406-1HM ELT parallel to the waterline of the fuselage, along the longitudinal axis, with the direction-of-flight arrow on the ELT pointing forward. See "Figure 27. Orientation of ELT for Helicopter Installations".

NOTE: This is the orientation of the primary G-switch in the ELT.

- (2) The ELT may be angled downward as much as 25°, if necessary.

NOTE: Keep in mind, the steeper the mounting angle, the more pre-load on the primary G-switch and the increased likelihood of "nuisance" activations.

- (3) All other installation requirements contained herein are applicable and must be adhered to.

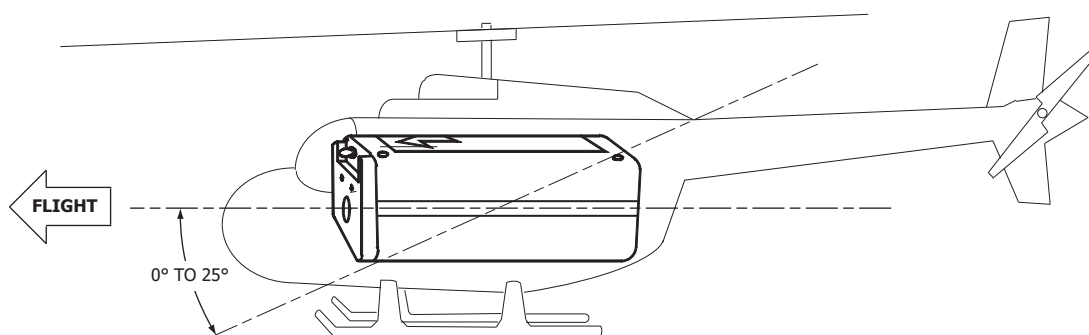


Figure 27. Orientation of ELT for Helicopter Installations

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APPENDIX A – ELT REGISTRATION

TASK 25-62-10-990-801

1. Background Information

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-001

A. Hex ID Code

- (1) Each 406 MHz ELT is programmed with a unique hex ID code (i.e., registration code) that is transmitted to the SAR satellite system. At a minimum, this code provides information regarding:
 - (a) Unique aircraft or ELT identification,
 - (b) Country of origin, and
 - (c) Latitude and longitude position data, if equipped with a navigation interface device.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-002

B. Reason for Registration

- (1) ELT registration aids the Rescue Coordination Center (RCC) in determining if an actual emergency exists by accessing a database containing the registration information, which facilitates inquiries as to the whereabouts of the aircraft, existence of a flight plan, etc.
 - (a) Owner's name,
 - (b) Address,
 - (c) Telephone number,
 - (d) Aircraft type, and registration number.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-003

C. Registration Information Resources

- (1) Refer to COSPAS-SARSAT documents G.005 and S.007 for information regarding ELT programming and registration. These documents are available at www.cospas-sarsat.org.

TASK 25-62-10-990-802

2. Registration

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-001

A. Responsibility

- (1) It is the responsibility of the aircraft owner to register the ELT.
 - (a) If an ELT is moved to a different aircraft (i.e., an aircraft other than the one it was originally installed on), and/or the aircraft is registered in a new country, the ELT must be re-registered.
 - (b) If the aircraft is registered in a new country, the ELT must be re-registered.
 - (c) The product label must re-marked with the new HEX ID code to indicate new programming, if applicable.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-002

B. Required Information

- (1) The following information is required when registering an ELT:
 - (a) The unique Hex ID code printed on the ELT product label,
 - (b) The information listed in SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-002, on page 81.
- (2) The information (i.e., address, telephone number, etc.), filed as part of the registration process, should be kept up to date.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-003

C. Where to Register

- (1) In the United States, the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) is the registration agency.
- (2) Specific registration web sites and information may be found at:
 - (a) The Artex products web site at www.acrartex.com, which has links to on-line registration sites and also a link to registration forms and instructions for a number of countries.
 - (b) An ELT may also be registered in the United States by going directly to the NOAA ELT registration web site at www.beaconregistration.noaa.gov.

NOTE: NOAA may also be contacted by mail at SRSAT Beacon Registration, NSOF, E/SPO53 4231 Suitland Road Suitland, MD 20746-4304, or by phone at 1-888-212-7283 or 301-817-4565.

- (3) In other countries, the national civil aviation authority in the applicable country should be contacted to obtain registration information.

ILLUSTRATED PARTS LIST

TASK 25-62-10-990-801

1. Introduction

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-001

A. Purpose

- (1) This illustrated parts list (IPL) illustrates and lists the spare parts, with attaching hardware, applicable to the C406-1 Series ELT.
- (2) Parts and components not listed herein, are not field replaceable and ELT repairs requiring parts outside the scope of this manual must be accomplished by the manufacturer.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-002

B. IPL Usage Guide

- (1) If the part number is not known:
 - (a) Find the part in the IPL Figure illustration.
 - (b) Note the item number assigned to the part.
 - (c) Refer to the associated parts list and find the item number in the "Fig # & Item" column.
- (2) If the part number is known:
 - (a) Refer to the parts list and find the part in the "Part #" column.
 - (b) Note the figure number and item number assigned to the part.
 - (c) Refer to the illustration in the applicable IPL figure to find attaching hardware and related assembly parts.
- (3) In cases where multiple item numbers are shown on an illustration for the same item, there is more than one part number option associated with that item.

TASK 25-62-10-990-802

2. Manufacturer Name and Address

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-001

A. Ordering Information

- (1) Approved spare parts and battery packs may be ordered from ACR Electronics, or any authorized dealer.

CONTACT INFORMATION

Sales, ACR Electronics, Inc / Artex Products

5757 Ravenswood Rd.

Fort Lauderdale, FL 33312-6645, USA

Phone: (954) 981-3333

Fax: (954) 983-5087

TASK 25-62-10-990-803

3. Explanation of Detailed Parts List Entries

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-001

A. Fig # & Item Column

- (1) The first number at the top of the column is the figure number of the corresponding illustration.
- (2) The right hand number is the item number in the associated figure.
- (3) A dash (–) in front of an item means the part is not illustrated.
- (4) Alpha-variants A through Z (except I and O) are assigned to item numbers, when necessary to identify added parts, alternate parts, and service bulletin modified parts.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-002

B. Part # Column

- (1) This column contains the manufacturer's part number for each part.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-003

C. Nomenclature Column

- (1) This column contains descriptive nomenclature for each part, service bulletin numbers affecting the part, and obsolete part numbers.
- (2) The indenture system used in the "Nomenclature" column indicates the relationship of one part to another, as follows:

1 2 3

End Item or Major Assembly

ATTACHING PARTS

Attaching Parts for End Item or Major Assembly

. Detail Parts for End Item or Major Assembly

. Subassemblies

ATTACHING PARTS

. Attaching Parts for Subassemblies

. . Detail Parts for Subassemblies

ATTACHING PARTS

. . Attaching Parts for Detail Parts

ACR ELECTRONICS, INC / ARTEX PRODUCTS
DESCRIPTION, OPERATION, INSTALLATION AND MAINTENANCE MANUAL
C406-1 (453-5002), C406-1HM (453-5003)

- (3) Assemblies, subassemblies, and detail parts subject to modification, deletion, addition, or replacement by an issued service bulletin, are annotated to indicate both pre- and post-service bulletin configurations. The term (PRE SB XXXX) in the "Nomenclature" column designates the original configuration, and the term (POST SB XXXX) identifies assemblies and parts after the modification has been completed.
- (4) The terms defined below are used when applicable to indicate the interchangeability of parts.

TERM	ABBREVIATION	DEFINITION
Alternate	ALT	The listed part is alternate to, and interchangeable with, other parts within the same item number variant group or other item numbers if designated.
Superseded By	SUPSD BY	The part is replaced by and is not interchangeable with the item number designated in the notation.
Supersedes	SUPSDS	The part replaces and is not interchangeable with the item number designated in the notation.
Replaced By	REPLD BY	The part is replaced by and is interchangeable with the item number designated in the notation.
Replaces	REPLS	The part replaces and is interchangeable with the item number designated in the notation.

SUBTASK 25-62-10-990-004

D. UPA (Units Per Assembly) Column

- (1) The quantity shown in this column represents the units required for one next higher assembly or, when referring to attaching parts, the quantity to attach one such item.
- (2) The abbreviation RF (reference) indicates the end item assembly is listed for reference purposes.

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4. Detailed Parts List

Figure 28. C406-1 Series ELT Main Assembly and Installation

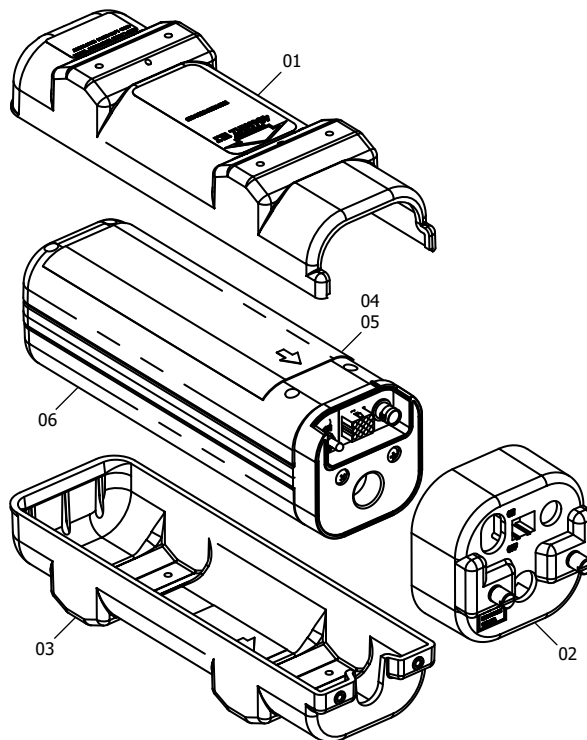


FIG #	ITEM	PART #	1234 NOMENCLATURE	UPA
28	01	452-3052	Protective Top Cover Assembly	1
	02	452-5052	Mounting Frame Cap Assembly	1
	03	452-5050	Mounting Tray Assembly	1
			ATTACHING PARTS	
	—	201-0810	Screw, PHP 8-32 x 5/8" SS	4
	—	246-0008	Washer, Flat 1/2" SS #8	4
	—	247-0800	Washer, Lock Internal Tooth SS #8	4
	—	241-0832	Nut, 8-32 x 1/4" Hex SS	4

	04	453-5002	C406-1 Main Assembly (Single Output)	1
	05	453-5003	C406-1HM Main Assembly (Single Output)	1

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FIG #	ITEM	PART #	1234 NOMENCLATURE	UPA
	–	591-0999	. Label, Hex Code	1
	–	591-049-01	. Label, Country Code	1

	06	452-0133	. 406 Lithium Battery Pack	1
			ATTACHING PARTS	
	–	217-0606	. Screw, with O-Ring	4

Figure 29. Electrical Components

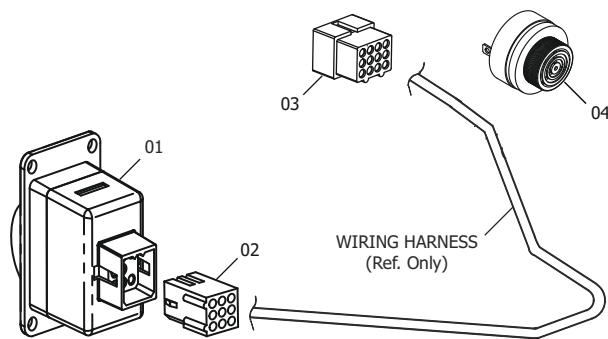


FIG #	ITEM	PART #	1234 NOMENCLATURE	UPA
29	01	345-6196-04	Switch, Cockpit Remote	1
			ATTACHING PARTS	
	—	201-0408	Screw, PHP 4-40 x 1/4" SS	4
	—	247-0400	Washer, Internal Lock SS #4	4
	—	241-0440	Nut, 4-40 x 1/4" Hex SS	4

	—	591-0428	. Label, ELT Cautionary Use Advisory	1

	02	151-5009	Plug, 9-Pin	1

	—	151-6628	. Terminal, Crimp Female 0.062 Dia.	9

	03	151-5012	Receptacle, 12-Pin	1

	—	151-6627	. Terminal, Crimp Male 0.062 Dia.	12

	04	130-4004	Buzzer (ELT Audible Alert)	1

Figure 30. Antennas

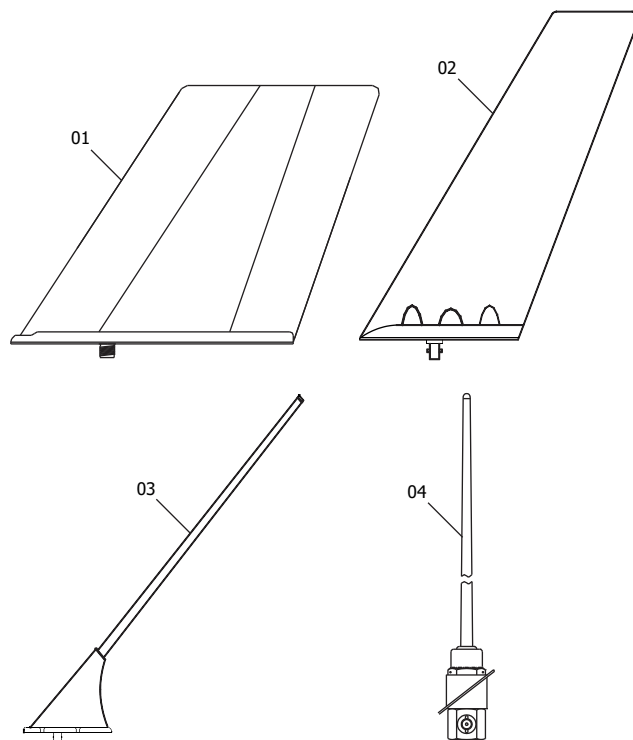


FIG #	ITEM	PART #	1234 NOMENCLATURE	UPA
30	01	110-340	Antenna, Tri-Band CI319-1 (Single Input)	1
	02	110-341	Antenna, Tri-Band Blade 16-21 (Single Input)	1
	03	110-338	Antenna, Tri-Band CI319-1 (Single Input)	1
	04	110-343	Antenna, Tri-Band Whip 21-41	1

	—	611-6013-04	. Cable, Coax BNC to BNC (6 ft.)	1
